

Report of Head and Neck Cancer Registry of Japan
Clinical Statistics of Registered Patients, 2013

**Japan Society for Head and Neck Cancer
Cancer Registry Committee**

Preface

The Head and Neck Cancer Registry in Japan has been supported by the Japan Society for Head and Neck Cancer since 2003. The annual reports have been published from 2003 to 2005 as supplements of the journal of the Japan Society for Head and Neck Cancer. Through the support of many institutions and the Japanese Society of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeons, 3,219 treated cases in 2003 were registered in 2005.

Unfortunately, because the Act of the Protection of Personal Information was enforced in 2005, it made cancer registration very difficult in Japan. The Japan Society for Head and Neck Cancer has decided to discontinue the registration of patients treated in 2004 and thereafter.

After several extensive discussions and investigations from the point of view of personal information, maintenance and finances for the registry system, the Japan Society for Head and Neck Cancer decided to resume the registry using the system of University hospital Medical Information Network (UMIN) Center in Japan. The online registration was initiated on May 25, 2012 after renewing the contents and methods of registration.

This supplement is for the third year report of the registration after renewed methods. The importance of cancer registration has been recognized widely in Japan, and the number of participating institutions has been increasing. As the result of revision in the regime for the specialists and institutions of head and neck cancer in Japan made the number of participants of this registry larger in 2014, and the number of cases also has been the largest in consequence. Since this vast organ-based registry led by doctors would contribute to the understanding of statistics and modes of treatment of head and neck cancer in detail, other than hospital-based or population-based cancer registry in Japan, the further development of this registry might be necessary and important.

We would like to express the deepest appreciation to Dr. Masahisa Saikawa, the former chairperson of Cancer Registry Committee, who reconstructed the brand-new registration system. Furthermore, we would like to express our gratitude to all the doctors in the participating institutions and the members of UMIN Center as well.

October 16, 2015

Ryuichi Hayashi, MD

Chairperson of the Board of Directors

Satoshi Fukuda, MD

Chief Director of Cancer Registry

Munanaga Nakamizo, MD

Chairperson of Cancer Registry Committee

Japan Society for Head and Neck Cancer

**Cancer Registry Committee 2014,
Japan Society for Head and Neck Cancer**

Directors	Satoshi Fukuda, Ryuichi Hayashi, Yasumasa Nishimura
Chairperson	Munenaga Nakamizo
Members	Yoshihide Ota, Hideaki Chazono, Katsumasa Nakamura, Hiroyuki Harada, Yasushi Fujimoto, and Seiichi Yoshimoto

Data Collection

All the doctors who are members of Japan Society for Head and Neck Cancer are advised to participate in the registration. More than one who expressed their cooperation in an institution could be a participant of the registration. A participant was provided a UMIN (University hospital Medical Information Network in Japan) ID and a password for INDICE (Internet Data and Information Center for Medical Research) from the UMIN center and registered data of the cases in his institute to the INDICE system on line. The completed registration provides information regarding patients' age, gender, tumor pathology, TNM classification, therapies (surgery, radiation and chemotherapy), and prognosis. In this year, the third year of resumption, all the data stored in the INDICE system were reviewed by head and neck oncologists and analyzed from all aspects, except regarding prognosis.

Registration was restricted to previously untreated malignant head and neck tumor cases which had pathological confirmation, i.e. in the oral cavity, larynx, hypopharynx, oropharynx, nasopharynx, nasal cavity, paranasal sinuses, and major salivary glands. Tumors arising in the cervical esophagus and thyroid gland were excluded from the registry. These head and neck tumors were classified according the General Rules for Clinical Studies on Head and Neck Cancer (The Fifth Edition, June 2012, Japan Society for Head and Neck Cancer), which are based on the TNM Classification of Malignant Tumours (Seventh Edition, 2009) of the International Union Against Cancer (UICC).

From Oct. 29, 2013 to Dec. 11, 2014, a total of 7,800 cases in 2013 were registered from 116 institutions. Three hundred and forty two cases were excluded (because of the unknown presentation of diseases: 95; unknown aim for therapies: 29; previously treated cases: 217; without reported pathology: 1), making the total number of registered patients 7,458. The starting date of initial therapy for 2013 cases was during the period from Jan. 1 to Dec. 31, 2013.

List of 116 Institutions which participated in the Registry in 2013

1. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Asahikawa Medical University Hospital
2. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Japanese Red Cross Kitami Hospital
3. Department of Dentistry and Oral Surgery, Hokuto Hospital
4. Department of Oral Surgery, Hokkaido University Hospital
5. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Hokkaido University Hospital
6. Department of Oral Surgery and Otorhinolaryngology, Sapporo Medical University Hospital
7. Department of Head and Neck Surgery, Hokkaido Cancer Center
8. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Teine Keijinkai Hospital
9. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Hirosaki University Hospital
10. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Iwate Medical University Hospital
11. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Akita University Hospital
12. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Omagari Kousei Medical Center
13. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Tohoku University Hospital
14. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Sendai Medical Center
15. Department of Head and Neck Surgery, Miyagi Cancer Center
16. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Fukushima Medical University Hospital
17. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Minami Tohoku Hospital
18. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Ibaraki Prefectural Central Hospital
19. Department of Dentistry and Oral Surgery, Tochigi Medical Center
20. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Jichi University Hospital
21. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Dokkyo Medical University Hospital
22. Department of Head and Neck Surgery, Gunma Prefectural Cancer Center
23. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Ageo Central General Hospital
24. Department of Oral Surgery, Saitama Cancer Center
25. Department of Head and Neck Surgery, Saitama Cancer Center
26. Department of Head and Neck Surgery, Saitama Medical University International Medical Center
27. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, National Defense Medical College Hospital
28. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Chiba University Hospital

- 29. Division of Head and Neck Surgery, National Cancer Center Hospital East**
- 30. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Teikyo University Hospital**
- 31. Division of Head and Neck Surgery, Nerima Hikarigaoka Hospital**
- 32. Department of Oral Surgery, Tokyo Metropolitan Ohtsuka Hospital**
- 33. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Tokyo Metropolitan Cancer and Infectious Disease Center Komagome Hospital**
- 34. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Keio University Hospital**
- 35. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Nippon Medical School Hospital**
- 36. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, The University of Tokyo Hospital**
- 37. Department of Maxillofacial Surgery, Faculty of Dentistry, Tokyo Medical and Dental University Hospital**
- 38. Department of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, Faculty of Dentistry, Tokyo Medical and Dental University Hospital**
- 39. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Head and Neck Surgery, Faculty of Medicine, Tokyo Medical and Dental University Hospital**
- 40. Department of Oral Surgery, Nippon Dental University Hospital**
- 41. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Tokyo Medical University Hospital**
- 42. Department of Head and Neck Surgery, National Cancer Center Hospital**
- 43. Department of Head and Neck Surgery, Cancer Institute Hospital**
- 44. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Jikei University Hospital**
- 45. Department of Otorhinolaryngology and Oral Surgery, Tokyo Medical Center**
- 46. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Showa University Hospital**
- 47. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, NTT Medical Center Tokyo**
- 48. Department of Dentistry and Oral Surgery, Tokyo Metropolitan Tama Medical Center**
- 49. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Tokyo Medical University, Hachioji Medical Center**
- 50. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, St.Marianna University School of Medicine Hospital**
- 51. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Showa University Northern Yokohama**

Hospital

52. Department of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, Tsurumi University Dental Hospital
53. Department of Dentistry and Oral Surgery, Yokohama City University Hospital
54. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Yokohama City University Hospital
55. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Yokohama City University Medical Center
56. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Kitasato University Hospital
57. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Tokai University Hospital
58. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Yokosuka Kyosai Hospital
59. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Yamanashi University Hospital
60. Department of Otorhinolaryngology and Oral surgery, Yamanashi Prefectural Central Hospital
61. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Niigata University Medical and Dental Hospital
62. Department of Oral Reconstructive Surgery, Niigata University Medical and Dental Hospital
63. Department of Head and Neck Surgery, Niigata Cancer Center
64. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Niigata City General Hospital
65. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Japanese Red Cross Nagaoka Hospital
66. Department of Dentistry and Oral Surgery, Kouseiren Takaoka Hospital
67. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Ishikawa Prefectural Central Hospital
68. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Kanazawa University Hospital
69. Department of Head and Neck Surgery, Shizuoka Cancer Center
70. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Japanese Red Cross Shizuoka Hospital
71. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Hamamatsu University Hospital
72. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Seirei Hamamatsu General Hospital
73. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Toyohashi Municipal Hospital
74. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Fujita Health University Hospital
75. Department of Head and Neck Surgery, Aichi Cancer Center
76. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Japanese Red Cross Nagoya Daiichi Hospital

77. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Nagoya University Hospital
78. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Gifu University Hospital
79. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Oogaki Municipal Hospital
80. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Head and Neck Surgery, Mie University Hospital
81. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Head and Neck Surgery, Kyoto University Hospital
82. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Kyoto Prefectural University Hospital
83. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Kyoto Medical Center
84. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Japanese Red Cross Kyoto Daiichi Hospital
85. Department of Otorhinolaryngology and Oral Surgery, Nara Medical University Hospital
86. Department of Oral Surgery, Osaka Dental University Hospital
87. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Head and Neck Surgery, Osaka Medical College Hospital
88. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Osaka Medical Center for Cancer and Cardiovascular Disease
89. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Japanese Red Cross Osaka Hospital
90. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Osaka City University Hospital
91. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Osaka City General Hospital
92. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Osaka General Medical Center
93. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Kansai Medical University Hirakata Hospital
94. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Kansai Medical University Takii Hospital
95. Department of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, Kinki University Hospital
96. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Kishiwada City Hospital
97. Department of Oral Surgery and Otorhinolaryngology, Wakayama Medical University Hospital
98. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Kobe University Hospital
99. Department of Head and Neck Surgery and Oral surgery, Hyogo Cancer Center
100. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Tottori University Hospital

- 101. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Okayama University Hospital**
- 102. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Fukuyama City Hospital**
- 103. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Hiroshima University Hospital**
- 104. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Miyoshi Central Hospital**
- 105. Department of Dentistry and Oral Surgery, Tokushima University Hospital**
- 106. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Tokushima Municipal Hospital**
- 107. Department of Head and Neck Surgery, Shikoku Cancer Center**
- 108. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Kochi Health Sciences Center**
- 109. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Kyushu University Hospital**
- 110. Department of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, Kyushu University Hospital**
- 111. Department of Head and Neck Surgery, Kyushu Cancer Center**
- 112. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Ureshino Medical Center**
- 113. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Kurume University Hospital**
- 114. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Kumamoto University Hospital**
- 115. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Kagoshima City Hospital**
- 116. Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Ryukyu University Hospital**

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Nasopharynx -----	81
Nasal Cavity and Paranasal Sinuses Excluding the Maxillary Sinus -----	89
Maxillary Sinus -----	97
Major Salivary Glands -----	103

Total Cases (2013)

7458 Cases

Head and Neck Cancer ----- 7458 Cases

Primary Site

Site	Number of patients (%)	
1) Oral cavity	2202	(29.5)
2) Larynx	1520	(20.4)
3) Hypopharynx	1481	(19.8)
4) Oropharynx	1099	(14.7)
5) Nasopharynx	236	(3.2)
6) Nasal cavity, etc	230	(3.1)
7) Maxillary sinus	290	(3.9)
8) Major salivary glands	400	(5.4)
Total	7458	(100.0)

Nasal cavity, etc.: nasal cavity and paranasal sinuses
(excluding the maxillary sinus).

Age Distribution by Gender

Age	Male	Female	Total
0 - 9	0	1	1
10 - 19	12	6	18
20 - 29	29	11	40
30 - 39	103	77	180
40 - 49	314	117	431
50 - 59	838	241	1079
60 - 69	2187	390	2577
70 - 79	1779	425	2204
80 - 89	615	243	858
90 - 99	34	34	68
100 - 109	1	1	2
Total	5912	1546	7458

Head and Neck Cancer ----- 7458 Cases

Histological Distribution by Primary Site

Histologic type	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	Total
	Oral cavity	Larynx	Hypo-pharynx	Oro-pharynx	Naso-pharynx	Nasal cavity, etc.	Maxillary sinus	Major salivary glands	
Acinic cell ca.	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	23
Adenocarcinoma, NOS	6	2	1	2	1	7	6	51	76
Adenoid cystic ca.	19	4	0	5	4	14	9	64	119
Adenosquamous ca.	5	3	2	0	0	0	1	2	13
Basal cell adenocarcinoma	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	7
Basal cell ca., NOS	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	4
Basaloid S.C.C.	1	4	3	7	0	0	0	0	15
Blue nevus, malig.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carcinoid tumor, NOS	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Ca. ex pleomorphic adenoma	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	40	42
Ca., NOS	3	6	4	6	12	4	7	10	52
Ca., undiff., NOS	3	0	1	2	17	7	3	7	40
Carcinosarcoma, NOS	0	0	0	1	0	1	5	3	10
Chondrosarcoma, NOS	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Clear cell ca., NOS	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	3
Cystic adenocarcinoma	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Epithelial-myoepithelial ca.	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	9	11
Ewing sarcoma, NOS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fibrosarcoma, NOS	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Giant cell sarcoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hemangiosarcoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Large cell carcinoma, NOS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
Leiomyosarcoma, NOS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liposarcoma, NOS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
Low-grade cribriform cystadenocarcinoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lymphoepithelial ca.	0	2	2	3	21	0	0	2	30
Malig. fibrous histiocytoma	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Malig. lymphoma, NOS	2	0	0	17	3	13	2	13	50
Malig. melanoma, NOS	7	0	0	1	1	40	7	0	56
Malig. spindle cell tumor	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Metastasizing pleomorphic adenoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mixed tumor, malig., NOS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mucinous adenocarcinoma	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mucoepidermoid ca.	15	3	2	3	1	1	2	47	74
Myoepithelial ca.	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	10	11
Neoplasm, malig.	4	3	3	6	0	3	4	1	24
Neuroendocrine ca., NOS	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Olfactory neuroblastoma	0	0	0	0	0	25	0	0	25
Oncocytic ca.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Osteosarcoma, NOS	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Papillary S.C.C.	2	2	2	4	0	1	0	0	11
Plasmacytoma, NOS	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Polymorphous low grade adenocarcinoma	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2
Rhabdomyosarcoma, NOS	2	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	5
Salivary duct ca.	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	61	63
Sebaceous ca.	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Sebaceous lymphadenocarcinoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sialoblastoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Small cell ca., NOS	1	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	15
Spindle cell ca., NOS	8	9	3	2	0	0	3	0	25
S.C.C. in situ with quest. stromal invasion	0	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	5
S.C.C. in situ, NOS	58	38	67	13	0	2	0	0	178
S.C.C. kerat., NOS	168	97	66	46	3	6	8	1	395
S.C.C. large cell, nonkerat.	0	1	3	18	13	2	1	0	38
S.C.C. microinvasive	9	2	12	4	0	0	0	0	27
S.C.C., NOS	1837	1331	1295	940	139	90	224	41	5897
S.C.C., small cell, nonkerat.	3	4	6	6	19	0	3	0	41
S.C.C. spindle cell	2	1	2	1	0	0	2	1	9
Transitionl cell ca., NOS	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	4
Verrucous ca., NOS	33	2	0	1	0	3	0	0	39
Total	2202	1520	1481	1099	236	230	290	400	7458

Nasal cavity, etc.: nasal cavity and paranasal sinuses (excluding the maillary sinus).

NOS: not otherwise specified.

S.C.C.: squamous cell carcinoma.

ca., Ca.: carcinoma.

undiff.: undifferentiated.

quest.: questionable.

malig., Malig.: malignant.

nonkerat.: nonkeratinizing.

kerat.: keratinizing.

Histological Distribution by Primary Site (Male)

Histologic type	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	Total
	Oral cavity	Larynx	Hypo-pharynx	Oro-pharynx	Naso-pharynx	Nasal cavity, etc.	Maxillary sinus	Major salivary glands	
Acinic cell ca.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	14
Adenocarcinoma, NOS	3	2	1	1	1	5	4	43	60
Adenoid cystic ca.	4	2	0	1	1	8	4	28	48
Adenosquamous ca.	3	3	2	0	0	0	0	1	9
Basal cell adenocarcinoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
Basal cell ca., NOS	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	3
Basaloid S.C.C.	0	4	3	6	0	0	0	0	13
Blue nevus, malig.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carcinoid tumor, NOS									0
Ca. ex pleomorphic adenoma	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	28	30
Ca., NOS	1	6	4	4	11	3	5	6	40
Ca., undiff., NOS	2	0	0	2	12	4	3	7	30
Carcinosarcoma, NOS	0	0	0	1	0	1	4	1	7
Chondrosarcoma, NOS									0
Clear cell ca., NOS	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Cystic adenocarcinoma									0
Epithelial-myoepithelial ca.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5
Ewing sarcoma, NOS									0
Fibrosarcoma, NOS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Giant cell sarcoma									0
Hemangiosarcoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Large cell carcinoma, NOS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
Leiomyosarcoma, NOS									0
Liposarcoma, NOS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
Low-grade cribriform cystadenocarcinoma									0
Lymphoepithelial ca.	0	1	1	3	16	0	0	1	22
Malig. fibrous histiocytoma									0
Malig. lymphoma, NOS	2	0	0	11	1	8	2	7	31
Malig. melanoma, NOS	4	0	0	0	0	16	2	0	22
Malig. spindle cell tumor									0
Metastasizing pleomorphic adenoma									0
Mixed tumor, malig., NOS									0
Mucinous adenocarcinoma	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mucoepidermoid ca.	8	3	2	2	1	1	1	28	46
Myoepithelial ca.	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	5	6
Neoplasm, malig.	4	3	3	4	0	2	3	1	20
Neuroendocrine ca., NOS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Olfactory neuroblastoma	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	12
Oncocytic ca.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Osteosarcoma, NOS	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Papillary S.C.C.	2	2	2	3	0	1	0	0	10
Plasmacytoma, NOS	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Polymorphous low grade adenocarcinoma	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2
Rhabdomyosarcoma, NOS	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	4
Salivary duct ca.	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	57	59
Sebaceous ca.	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Sebaceous lymphadenocarcinoma									0
Sialoblastoma									0
Small cell ca., NOS	1	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	13
Spindle cell ca., NOS	6	9	2	1	0	0	3	0	21
S.C.C. in situ with quest. stromal invasion	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	4
S.C.C. in situ, NOS	32	34	65	11	0	1	0	0	143
S.C.C. kerat., NOS	95	93	60	43	3	3	8	1	306
S.C.C. large cell, nonkerat.	0	1	3	15	9	1	0	0	29
S.C.C. microinvasive	7	2	12	3	0	0	0	0	24
S.C.C., NOS	1175	1246	1196	797	109	65	174	36	4798
S.C.C., small cell, nonkerat.	2	4	6	5	16	0	1	0	34
S.C.C. spindle cell	1	1	2	0	0	0	2	0	6
Transitionl cell ca., NOS	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	3
Verrucous ca., NOS	19	2	0	1	0	2	0	0	24
Total	1378	1420	1371	922	182	140	219	280	5912

Nasal cavity, etc.: nasal cavity and paranasal sinuses (excluding the maillary sinus).

NOS: not otherwise specified.

S.C.C.: squamous cell carcinoma.

undiff.: undifferentiated.

quest.: questionable.

nonkerat.: nonkeratinizing.

ca., Ca.: carcinoma.

malig., Malig.: malignant.

kerat.: keratinizing.

Head and Neck Cancer ----- 7458 Cases

Histological Distribution by Primary Site (Female)

Histologic type	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	Total
	Oral cavity	Larynx	Hypo-pharynx	Oro-pharynx	Naso-pharynx	Nasal cavity, etc.	Maxillary sinus	Major salivary glands	
Acinic cell ca.	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	9
Adenocarcinoma, NOS	3	0	0	1	0	2	2	8	16
Adenoid cystic ca.	15	2	0	4	3	6	5	36	71
Adenosquamous ca.	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	4
Basal cell adenocarcinoma	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	5
Basal cell ca., NOS	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Basaloid S.C.C.	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
Blue nevus, malig.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carcinoid tumor, NOS	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Ca. ex pleomorphic adenoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12
Ca., NOS	2	0	0	2	1	1	2	4	12
Ca., undiff., NOS	1	0	1	0	5	3	0	0	10
Carcinosarcoma, NOS	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3
Chondrosarcoma, NOS	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Clear cell ca., NOS	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Cystic adenocarcinoma	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Epithelial-myoeplithelial ca.	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	4	6
Ewing sarcoma, NOS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fibrosarcoma, NOS	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Giant cell sarcoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hemangiosarcoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Large cell carcinoma, NOS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leiomyosarcoma, NOS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liposarcoma, NOS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Low-grade cribiform cystadenocarcinoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lymphoepithelial ca.	0	1	1	0	5	0	0	1	8
Malig. fibrous histiocytoma	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Malig. lymphoma, NOS	0	0	0	6	2	5	0	6	19
Malig. melanoma, NOS	3	0	0	1	1	24	5	0	34
Malig. spindle cell tumor	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Metastasizing pleomorphic adenoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mixed tumor, malig., NOS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mucinous adenocarcinoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mucoepidermoid ca.	7	0	0	1	0	0	1	19	28
Myoepithelial ca.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5
Neoplasm, malig.	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	4
Neuroendocrine ca., NOS	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Olfactory neuroblastoma	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	13
Oncocytic ca.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Osteosarcoma, NOS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Papillary S.C.C.	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Plasmacytoma, NOS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Polymorphous low grade adenocarcinoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhabdomyosarcoma, NOS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salivary duct ca.	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Sebaceous ca.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4
Sebaceous lymphadenocarcinoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sialoblastoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Small cell ca., NOS	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spindle cell ca., NOS	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	4
S.C.C. in situ with quest. stromal invasion	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
S.C.C. in situ, NOS	26	4	2	2	0	1	0	0	35
S.C.C. kerat., NOS	73	4	6	3	0	3	0	0	89
S.C.C. large cell, nonkerat.	0	0	0	3	4	1	1	0	9
S.C.C. microinvasive	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3
S.C.C., NOS	662	89	98	143	30	25	50	5	1099
S.C.C., small cell, nonkerat.	1	0	0	1	3	0	2	0	7
S.C.C. spindle cell	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	3
Transitionl cell ca., NOS	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Verrucous ca., NOS	14	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	15
Total	824	104	109	177	54	90	71	120	1546

Nasal cavity, etc.: nasal cavity and paranasal sinuses (excluding the maillary sinus).

NOS: not otherwise specified.

undiff.: undifferentiated.

nonkerat.: nonkeratinizing.

S.C.C.: squamous cell carcinoma.

quest.: questionable.

ca., Ca.: carcinoma.

malig., Malig.: malignant.

kerat.: keratinizing.

Head and Neck Cancer ----- 7458 Cases

T and N Status

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	N3a	N3b	NX	N-	Total
T0	2	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Tis	149	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	5	158
T1	1252	51	13	23	96	13	17	0	6	0	9	1480
T2	1301	250	22	53	369	120	33	1	7	3	14	2173
T3	556	152	21	16	265	156	30	0	3	2	1	1202
T4	52	38	27	1	24	15	5	0	4	1	1	168
T4a	488	157	4	16	434	242	28	0	0	1	7	1377
T4b	99	19	1	7	54	40	11	0	0	0	1	232
TX	8	3	0	1	5	0	0	0	0	26	1	44
T-	52	4	0	0	12	6	2	0	1	3	539	619
Total	3959	675	88	117	1263	592	126	1	21	38	578	7458

T-: not within defined T classification or without reported T classification.

N-: not within defined N classification or without reported N classification.

T and N Status (M0 Cases)

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	N3a	N3b	NX	N-	Total
T0	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Tis	147	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	153
T1	1229	49	12	23	90	12	15	0	5	0	3	1438
T2	1276	242	19	51	337	108	29	1	6	1	10	2080
T3	539	144	21	14	246	143	26	0	2	0	0	1135
T4	48	36	22	1	15	15	1	0	1	0	1	140
T4a	461	145	4	16	393	215	25	0	0	0	7	1266
T4b	92	17	1	6	42	33	7	0	0	0	1	199
TX	8	3	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	17
T-	51	4	0	0	11	4	2	0	1	0	5	78
Total	3852	641	79	112	1142	530	105	1	15	4	29	6510

T-: not within defined T classification or without reported T classification.

N-: not within defined N classification or without reported N classification.

Head and Neck Cancer ----- 7458 Cases

T and N status (M1 Cases)

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	N3a	N3b	NX	N-	Total
T0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Tis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T1	0	1	1	0	3	1	2	0	1	0	1	10
T2	9	4	2	1	21	11	3	0	1	0	0	52
T3	3	3	0	1	15	12	3	0	1	0	0	38
T4	2	2	4	0	5	0	4	0	3	0	0	20
T4a	13	7	0	0	27	25	0	0	0	0	0	73
T4b	6	1	0	1	9	4	4	0	0	0	0	25
TX	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
T-	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	4
Total	34	18	7	3	81	55	16	0	6	1	3	225

T-: not within defined T classification or without reported T classification.

N-: not within defined N classification or without reported N classification.

T and N status (MX & M- Cases)

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	N3a	N3b	NX	N-	Total
T0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tis	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	5
T1	23	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	5	32
T2	16	4	1	1	11	1	1	0	0	2	3	40
T3	14	5	0	1	4	1	1	0	0	2	1	29
T4	2	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	8
T4a	14	5	0	0	14	2	1	0	0	1	0	37
T4b	1	1	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	8
TX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	0	23
T-	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	538	541
Total	73	16	2	2	40	7	3	0	0	30	550	723

M-: without reported M classification.

T-: not within defined T classification or without reported T classification.

N-: not within defined N classification or without reported N classification.

Treatment Method for the Primary Lesion by Primary Site

Treatment method	(1) Oral cavity	(2) Larynx	(3) Hypo-pharynx	(4) Oro-pharynx	(5) Naso-pharynx	(6) Nasal cavity, etc.	(7) Maxillary sinus	(8) Major Salivary gl.	Total
Surgery									
Without	316	844	758	709	193	121	157	52	3150
With	1754	544	626	306	5	84	108	311	3738
Unknown	132	132	86	84	38	25	25	37	559
Radiotherapy									
Without	1631	455	555	444	18	102	60	200	3465
With	430	956	842	575	180	103	205	162	3453
Unknown	130	109	83	80	38	25	25	36	526
Chemotherapy									
Without	1548	917	587	489	36	138	73	272	4060
With	524	494	810	531	162	67	192	90	2870
Unknown	130	109	84	79	38	25	25	38	528
Total	2202	1520	1481	1099	236	230	290	400	7458

Nasal cavity, etc. : nasal cavity and paranasal sinuses (excluding the maxillary sinus).

Treatment Method for the Cervical Lymph Nodes by Primary Site

Treatment method	(1) Oral cavity	(2) Larynx	(3) Hypo-pharynx	(4) Oro-pharynx	(5) Naso-pharynx	(6) Nasal cavity, etc.	(7) Maxillary sinus	(8) Major Salivary gl.	Total
Surgery									
Without	1241	1065	868	691	183	184	215	147	4594
With	798	280	481	315	3	13	47	216	2153
Unknown	163	175	131	93	50	33	28	37	710
Radiotherapy									
Without	1723	1125	721	440	36	174	201	239	4659
With	318	220	636	567	150	23	61	114	2089
Unknown	161	175	123	92	50	33	28	47	709
Chemotherapy									
Without	1689	1103	780	473	49	175	195	276	4740
With	352	242	579	534	137	22	67	77	2010
Unknown	161	175	122	92	50	33	28	47	708
Total	2202	1520	1481	1099	236	230	290	400	7458

Nasal cavity, etc. : nasal cavity and paranasal sinuses (excluding the maxillary sinus).

Sequence of Treatment Methods for the Primary Lesion by Primary Site

Sequence of treatment methods	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	Total
	Oral cavity	Larynx	Hypo-pharynx	Oro-pharynx	Naso-pharynx	Nasal cavity, etc.	Maxillary sinus	Major salivary glands	
No treatment	60	35	55	55	9	14	11	19	258
Surg. alone	1351	373	367	221	2	44	27	153	2538
F) (Rad.+Chem.)	106	320	347	267	93	33	96	10	1272
B) Rad. alone	45	419	94	97	22	24	12	6	719
A(B) Surg. > Rad.	63	54	43	30	1	24	19	88	322
CF) Chem. >(Rad.+Chem.)	10	26	145	106	19	7	9	0	322
AF) Surg. >(Rad.+Chem.)	75	35	62	46	8	15	34	275	
CA) Chem. > Surg.	102	16	43	23	0	2	6	4	196
C) Chem. alone	25	9	42	39	5	3	10	11	144
FC) (Rad.+Chem.)>Chem.	13	13	18	19	32	3	5	2	105
FA) (Rad.+Chem.)>Surg.	29	9	12	15	1	3	17	2	88
CAF) Chem. > Surg. >(Rad.+Chem.)	23	3	32	10	0	2	3	1	74
AC) Surg. >Chem.	37	4	7	10	0	5	0	7	70
CAB) Chem. > Surg. > Rad.	20	3	18	9	0	3	3	4	60
CB) Chem. > Rad.	4	4	17	18	3	6	4	2	58
CFC) Chem. >(Rad.+Chem.)>Chem.	1	3	14	14	3	2	3	0	40
AA) Surg. > Surg.	16	2	1	1	1	2	0	3	26
BA) Rad. > Surg.	4	11	4	1	0	2	1	0	23
CAC) Chem. > Surg. > Chem.	14	0	4	2	0	1	1	1	23
AFC) (Surg.+Chem.)	8	3	1	2	0	0	1	5	20
E) (Surg.+RAD.+Chem.)	8	1	7	2	0	0	2	0	20
G) (Surg.+RAD.+Chem.)	7	3	6	1	0	1	1	0	19
BC) Rad. >Chem.	2	5	4	1	0	0	4	0	16
CFA) Chem. >(Rad.+Chem.)>Surg.	2	3	5	2	0	1	3	0	16
Others	44	30	34	24	7	13	10	10	172
Unknown	133	136	99	84	38	27	27	38	582
Total	2202	1520	1481	1099	236	230	290	400	7458

Nasal cavity, etc. : nasal cavity and paranasal sinuses (excluding the maxillary sinus).

Surg.: surgery.

Treatment methods in parentheses were given concurrently.

Rad.: radiotherapy.

Chem.: chemotherapy.

Surgical Methods for the Primary Lesion by Primary Site

Surgical method	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	Total
	Oral cavity	Larynx	Hypo-pharynx	Oro-pharynx	Naso-pharynx	Nasal cavity, etc.	Maxillary sinus	Major salivary glands	
No surgery	275	841	757	619	193	96	156	52	2989
A1) Partial glossectomy	697	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	698
G5) Total laryngectomy	0	289	4	3	0	0	0	0	296
F5) Total pharyngolaryngectomy	0	12	196	6	0	0	0	0	214
F1) Endoscopic resection	0	40	137	2	0	0	0	0	179
D1) Partial maxillectomy	112	0	0	0	1	17	27	0	157
A5) Subtotal glossectomy	138	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	142
C2) Resection of the floor of mouth	138	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	142
E3) Unilateral resection of the lateral wall of oropharynx	0	0	0	141	0	0	0	0	141
G2) Transoral resection	1	130	2	3	0	0	0	0	136
B2) Segmental mandibulectomy	121	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	123
F6) Total pharyngolaryngo-esophagectomy	0	9	104	1	0	0	0	0	114
F2) Transoral resection of the pharynx	0	4	99	4	0	0	0	0	107
C4) Resection of the buccal mucosa	106	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	106
B1) Marginal mandibulectomy	94	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	95
A2) Hemiglossectomy (anterior 2/3 rd s)	82	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	82
A4) Hemiglossectomy	82	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	82
H4) Total parotidectomy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	73
H6) Total submandibulectomy	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	69
D2) Total maxillectomy	17	0	0	0	0	0	1	48	0
H2) Superficial parotidectomy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	64
E9) Resection of the oropharynx, NOS	5	0	0	57	0	0	0	1	63
C9) Resection of oral cavity, NOS	50	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	51
H5) Extended parotidectomy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	51	51
F3) Partial hypopharyngectomy	0	0	41	0	0	0	0	0	41
E1) Resection of the root of tongue	1	0	0	38	0	0	0	0	39
A3) Subtotal glossectomy (anterior 2/3 rd s)	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	30
Others	121	61	43	130	4	91	34	49	533
Unknown	132	134	98	87	38	25	25	36	575
Total	2202	1520	1481	1099	236	230	290	400	7458

Head and Neck Cancer ----- 7458 Cases

Neck Dissection on the Ipsilateral Side by Primary Site

Neck dissection	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	Total
	Oral cavity	Larynx	Hypo-pharynx	Oro-pharynx	Naso-pharynx	Nasal cavity, etc.	Maxillary sinus	Major salivary glands	
0) No N.D.	1127	1039	866	695	184	182	213	139	4445
1) Total N.D.	273	56	144	104	0	1	8	68	654
2) Selective N.D.	620	244	336	199	2	12	38	140	1591
3) Lymph node excision	11	5	1	6	1	1	1	4	30
8) Others	2	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	5
9) Unknown	169	176	133	93	49	34	30	49	733
Total	2202	1520	1481	1099	236	230	290	400	7458

Nasal cavity, etc. : nasal cavity and paranasal sinuses (excluding the maxillary sinus).

N.D.: neck dissection.

Neck Dissection on the Contralateral Side by Primary Site

Neck dissection	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	Total
	Oral cavity	Larynx	Hypo-pharynx	Oro-pharynx	Naso-pharynx	Nasal cavity, etc.	Maxillary sinus	Major salivary glands	
0) No N.D.	1755	1163	1045	928	186	193	256	341	5867
1) Total N.D.	43	21	45	10	0	1	0	3	123
2) Selective N.D.	228	158	257	64	1	2	3	7	720
3) Lymph node excision	8	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	13
8) Others	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	4
9) Unknown	167	176	133	93	49	34	30	49	731
Total	2202	1520	1481	1099	236	230	290	400	7458

Nasal cavity, etc. : nasal cavity and paranasal sinuses (excluding the maxillary sinus).

N.D.: neck dissection.

Reconstructive Surgery by Primary Site

Reconstructive surgery	(1) Oral cavity	(2) Larynx	(3) Hypo- pharynx	(4) Oro- pharynx	(5) Naso- pharynx	(6) Nasal cavity, etc.	(7) Maxillary sinus	(8) Major salivary glands	Total
0) No reconstruction	1376	1345	1013	883	197	181	214	275	5484
B) Free jejunal flap	0	27	288	9	0	0	0	0	324
D) Free RA MC flap	197	1	0	38	1	8	32	12	289
E) Free ALT flap	153	5	4	48	0	1	2	19	232
C) Free FA flap	128	4	20	15	0	2	1	3	173
I) Skin graft	60	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	63
G) Free fibular OC flap	58	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	59
5) PM MC flap	33	15	16	13	0	0	0	10	87
F) Free scapular OC flap	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16
2) Local skin flap	8	2	2	2	0	5	1	2	22
I) Free nerve graft	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	25
3) Mucosal flap	2	3	0	3	0	1	0	0	9
4) DP flap	5	6	3	0	0	0	0	2	16
6) Free LD MC flap	7	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	12
7) Gastric pull-up	0	4	10	0	0	0	0	0	14
8) Others	32	0	5	3	0	7	6	12	65
9) Unknown	127	108	120	85	38	23	28	39	568
Total	2202	1520	1481	1099	236	230	290	400	7458

Nasal cavity, etc.: nasal cavity and paranasal sinuses (excluding the maxillary sinus).

RA: rectus abdominis.

FA: forearm.

DP: deltopectoral.

ALT: anterolateral thigh.

MC: musculocutaneous.

OC: osteocutaneous.

LD: latissimus dorsi.

Head and Neck Cancer ----- 7458 Cases

Radiotherapy by Primary Site

Type of radiotherapy	(1) Oral cavity	(2) Larynx	(3) Hypo-pharynx	(4) Oro-pharynx	(5) Naso-pharynx	(6) Nasal cavity, etc.	(7) Maxillary sinus	(8) Major salivary glands	Total
0) No radiotherapy	1577	441	528	359	16	73	58	194	3246
1) X-ray (and/or electron beam)	406	947	837	631	169	108	198	165	3461
2) Particle beam	2	0	0	0	1	21	12	2	38
3) B.T.	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
4) X-ray + Particle beam	13	1	3	2	0	0	0	0	19
5) X-ray + B.T.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8) Others	0	2	0	4	1	1	0	0	8
9) Unknown	184	129	113	103	49	27	22	39	666
Total	2202	1520	1481	1099	236	230	290	400	7458

Nasal cavity, etc. : nasal cavity and paranasal sinuses (excluding the maxillary sinus).
 B.T.: brachytherapy.

Head and Neck Cancer ----- 7458 Cases

Chemotherapy by Primary site

Route of administration	(1) Oral cavity	(2) Larynx	(3) Hypo-pharynx	(4) Oro-pharynx	(5) Naso-pharynx	(6) Nasal cavity, etc.	(7) Maxillary sinus	(8) Major salivary glands	Total
0) No chemotherapy	1494	911	577	410	36	110	73	270	3881
1) I.V.	285	355	686	479	136	77	91	73	2182
3) Oral	147	88	48	55	2	5	4	10	359
2) I.A.	62	20	6	18	1	5	79	0	191
5) I.V.+Oral	28	24	45	0	15	2	3	8	125
6) I.A.+Oral	5	0	4	37	0	1	3	0	50
4) I.V.+I.A.	15	0	0	3	0	2	13	0	33
7) I.V.+I.A.+Oral	2	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	6
8) others	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	5
9) Unknown	164	119	115	94	46	28	21	39	626
Total	2202	1520	1481	1099	236	230	290	400	7458

Nasal cavity, etc. : nasal cavity and paranasal sinuses (excluding the maxillary sinus).

I.V.: intravenous.

I.A.: intraarterial.

Oral Cavity (2013)

2202 Cases

Carcinoma of the Oral Cavity ----- 2202 Cases

Primary Site

Site	Number of patients (%)	
1) Lip	11	(0.5)
2) Buccal mucosa	141	(6.4)
3) Retro-molar area	40	(1.8)
4) Lower gingiva	293	(13.3)
5) Upper gingiva	191	(8.7)
6) Hard palate	59	(2.7)
7) Floor of mouth	217	(9.9)
8) Tongue	1238	(56.2)
9) Oral cavity, NOS	12	(0.5)
Total	2202	(100.0)

NOS: not otherwise specified

Age Distribution by Gender

Age	Male	Female	Total
0 - 9	0	0	0
10 - 19	3	0	3
20 - 29	16	5	21
30 - 39	58	57	115
40 - 49	104	56	160
50 - 59	243	102	345
60 - 69	446	177	623
70 - 79	363	235	598
80 - 89	135	167	302
90 - 99	10	24	34
100 - 109	0	1	1
Total	1378	824	2202

Carcinoma of the Oral Cavity ----- 2202 Cases

Carcinoma of the Lip

Age Distribution by Gender

Age	Male	Female	Total
0 - 9	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0
20 - 29	0	0	0
30 - 39	0	0	0
40 - 49	0	1	1
50 - 59	1	0	1
60 - 69	2	0	2
70 - 79	2	1	3
80 - 89	4	0	4
90 - 99	0	0	0
Total	9	2	11

Carcinoma of the Buccal Mucosa

Age Distribution by Gender

Age	Male	Female	Total
0 - 9	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0
20 - 29	0	0	0
30 - 39	0	2	2
40 - 49	4	0	4
50 - 59	14	3	17
60 - 69	22	11	33
70 - 79	29	24	53
80 - 89	13	16	29
90 - 99	0	3	3
Total	82	59	141

Carcinoma of the Retromolar Area

Age Distribution by Gender

Age	Male	Female	Total
0 - 9	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0
20 - 29	0	0	0
30 - 39	1	0	1
40 - 49	2	2	4
50 - 59	5	3	8
60 - 69	10	2	12
70 - 79	9	2	11
80 - 89	1	2	3
90 - 99	0	1	1
Total	28	12	40

Carcinoma of the Oral Cavity ----- 2202 Cases

Carcinoma of the Lower Gingiva**Age Distribution by Gender**

Age	Male	Female	Total
0 - 9	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0
20 - 29	1	0	1
30 - 39	6	1	7
40 - 49	7	4	11
50 - 59	24	10	34
60 - 69	58	35	93
70 - 79	45	51	96
80 - 89	20	26	46
90 - 99	3	2	5
Total	164	129	293

Carcinoma of the Upper Gingiva**Age Distribution by Gender**

Age	Male	Female	Total
0 - 9	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0
20 - 29	0	0	0
30 - 39	4	1	5
40 - 49	0	2	2
50 - 59	9	8	17
60 - 69	29	17	46
70 - 79	35	26	61
80 - 89	17	35	52
90 - 99	2	6	8
Total	96	95	191

Carcinoma of the Hard Palate**Age Distribution by Gender**

Age	Male	Female	Total
0 - 9			0
10 - 19	1	0	1
20 - 29	1	0	1
30 - 39	2	3	5
40 - 49	2	0	2
50 - 59	4	1	5
60 - 69	10	6	16
70 - 79	10	6	16
80 - 89	4	8	12
90 - 99	0	1	1
Total	34	25	59

Carcinoma of the Oral Cavity ----- 2202 Cases

Carcinoma of the Floor of Mouth

Age Distribution by Gender

Age	Male	Female	Total
0 - 9	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0
20 - 29	0	0	0
30 - 39	0	1	1
40 - 49	11	2	13
50 - 59	30	7	37
60 - 69	85	8	93
70 - 79	47	8	55
80 - 89	12	6	18
90 - 99	0	0	0
Total	185	32	217

Carcinoma of the Tongue

Age Distribution by Gender

Age	Male	Female	Total
0 - 9	0	0	0
10 - 19	2	0	2
20 - 29	13	5	18
30 - 39	45	48	93
40 - 49	78	45	123
50 - 59	156	68	224
60 - 69	228	94	322
70 - 79	186	117	303
80 - 89	62	74	136
90 - 99	5	11	16
100 - 109	0	1	1
Total	775	463	1238

Carcinoma of the Oral Cavity, NOS

Age Distribution by Gender

Age	Male	Female	Total
0 - 9	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0
20 - 29	1	0	1
30 - 39	0	1	1
40 - 49	0	0	0
50 - 59	0	2	2
60 - 69	2	4	6
70 - 79	0	0	0
80 - 89	2	0	2
90 - 99	0	0	0
Total	5	7	12

NOS:not otherwise specified

Carcinoma of the Oral Cavity ----- 2202 Cases

Histological Distribution by Primary Site

Histologic type	(1) Lip	(2) Buccal mucosa	(3) Retromolar area	(4) Lower gingiva	(5) Upper gingiva	(6) Hard palate	(7) Floor of mouth	(8) Tongue	(9) Oral cavity, NOS	Total
Acinic cell ca.	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Adenocarcinoma, NOS	0	0	0	0	1	4	1	0	0	6
Adenoid cystic ca.	1	3	0	0	0	7	6	2	0	19
Adenosquamous ca.	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	1	0	5
Basal cell adenocarcinoma	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Basal cell ca., NOS	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Basaloid S.C.C.	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Carcinoma ex pleomorphic adenoma	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Ca., NOS	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	3
Ca. undiff., NOS	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	3
Clea cell ca., NOS	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Cystic adenocarcinoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Fibrosarcoma, NOS	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Malig. fibrous Histioytoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Malig. lymphoma, NOS	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
Malig. melanoma, NOS	0	1	0	2	2	2	0	0	0	7
Malig. spindle cell tumor	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Mucinous adenocarcinoma	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mucopidermoid ca.	0	1	1	0	1	9	1	2	0	15
Neoplasm, malig.	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	4
Osteosarcoma, NOS	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2
Papillary S.C.C.	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
Rhabdomyosarcoma, NOS	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2
Salivary duct ca.	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Small cell ca., NOS	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Spindle cell ca., NOS	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	3	1	8
S.C.C. in situ, NOS	1	5	0	6	4	2	7	33	0	58
S.C.C. kerat., NOS	1	13	3	29	16	4	14	86	2	168
S.C.C. microinvasive	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	8	0	9
S.C.C. NOS	8	111	33	246	160	23	178	1073	5	1837
S.C.C. small cell, nonkerat.	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	3
S.C.C. spindle cell	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
Verrucous ca., NOS	0	5	0	3	1	1	1	22	0	33
Total	11	141	40	294	190	59	217	1238	12	2202

NOS: not otherwise specified.
kerat.: keratinizing.

ca., Ca.: carcinoma.
nonkerat.: nonkeratinizing.
S.C.C.: squamous cell carcinoma.
Malig., malig.: malignant.

Carcinoma of the Oral Cavity ----- 2202 Cases

T and N Status

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	NX	N-	Total
T0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tis	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	48
T1	491	7	0	1	11	5	1	0	6	522
T2	530 (2)	89	0	8	64 (2)	21	2	1	6	721
T3	86	28	3	3	51	15	2	0	1	189
T4	15	7	2 (1)	0	10 (1)	5	0	1	0	40
T4a	186 (3)	64	3	3	146 (2)	68 (6)	4	0	3	477
T4b	10 (1)	4	0	0	15	7	0	0	0	36
TX	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	9
T-	7	1	0	0	5	0	0	0	147	160
Total	1376	200	8	15	302	121	9	7	164	2202

M1: 18 cases. Number in parentheses indicate numbers of M1 cases

T-: not within defined T classification or without reported T classification.

N-: not within defined N classification or without reported N classification.

Carcinoma of the Lip

T and N status

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	NX	N-	Total
T0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5
T2	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
T3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
T4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T4a	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
T4b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	11

M1: 0 case.

T-: not within defined T classification or without reported T classification.

N-: not within defined N classification or without reported N classification.

Carcinoma of the Oral Cavity ----- 2202 Cases

Carcinoma of the Buccal mucosa**T and N status**

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	NX	N-	Total
T0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tis	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
T1	25	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	26
T2	33	7	0	1	8	3	0	0	0	52
T3	12	3	0	1	6	0	0	0	1	23
T4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
T4a	5	2	0	0	6	1	0	0	1	15
T4b	2	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	6
TX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
T-	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	13
Total	82	15	0	2	23	4	0	1	14	141

M1: 0 case.

T-: not within defined T classification or without reported T classification.

N-: not within defined N classification or without reported N classification.

Carcinoma of the Retromolar Area**T and N status**

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	NX	N-	Total
T0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T1	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8
T2	5	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	9
T3	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	6
T4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T4a	6 *	2	0	0	5	1	0	0	0	14
T4b	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3
TX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	21	5	0	0	11	1	0	0	2	40

M1: 1 case. * signifies M1 case.

T-: not within defined T classification or without reported T classification.

N-: not within defined N classification or without reported N classification.

Carcinoma of the Oral Cavity ----- 2202 Cases

Carcinoma of the Lower Gingiva**T and N status**

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	NX	N-	Total
T0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tis	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
T1	29	2	0	0	2	2	1	0	1	37
T2	50	5	0	2	8 *	1	0	1	1	68
T3	8	5	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	14
T4	8	3	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	15
T4a	53	18	2	0	37	6 *	0	0	1	117
T4b	3	1	0	0	7	2	0	0	0	13
TX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T-	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	24	25
Total	155	34	2	2	59	12	1	1	27	293

M1: 2 cases. Each * signifies one M1 case.

T-: not within defined T classification or without reported T classification.

N-: not within defined N classification or without reported N classification.

Carcinoma of the Upper Gingiva**T and N status**

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	NX	N-	Total
T0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tis	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
T1	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19
T2	28	8	0	1	4	2	0	0	0	43
T3	10	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	13
T4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
T4a	46	12	0	0	24 *	5	0	0	0	87
T4b	3 *	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	7
TX	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
T-	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	13
Total	115	21	0	1	32	8	1	1	12	191

M1: 2 cases. Each * signifies one M1 case.

T-: not within defined T classification or without reported T classification.

N-: not within defined N classification or without reported N classification.

Carcinoma of the Oral Cavity ----- 2202 Cases

Carcinoma of the Hard Palate**T and N status**

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	NX	N-	Total
T0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tis	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
T1	11	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	12
T2	15	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	21
T3	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
T4	2	0	0	0	1 *	0	0	0	0	3
T4a	3 *	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	6
T4b	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	3
TX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T-	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	6
Total	41	5	0	0	3	4	0	0	6	59

M1: 2 cases. Each * signifies one M1 case.

T-: not within defined T classification or without reported T classification.

N-: not within defined N classification or without reported N classification.

Carcinoma of the Floor of Mouth**T and N status**

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	NX	N-	Total
T0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tis	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
T1	47	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	52
T2	47	9	0	1	4	6	0	0	0	67
T3	10	5	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	20
T4	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	3
T4a	20 *	1	1	1	15	17 **	1	0	0	56
T4b	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
TX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
T-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	14
Total	128	17	2	2	29	23	1	1	14	217

M1: 3 cases. Each * signifies one M1 case.

T-: not within defined T classification or without reported T classification.

N-: not within defined N classification or without reported N classification.

Carcinoma of the Oral Cavity ----- 2202 Cases

Carcinoma of the Tongue**T and N status**

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	NX	N-	Total
T0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tis	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	31
T1	349	3	0	1	4	3	0	0	3	363
T2	348 **	53	0	3	39 *	8	2	0	3	456
T3	37	13	2	2	35	15	1	0	0	105
T4	1	2	2 *	0	6	2	0	1	0	14
T4a	52	27	0	2	57 *	37 ***	3	0	1	179
T4b	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	3
TX	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
T-	4	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	76	85
Total	822	99	4	8	146	67	6	2	84	1238

M1: 8 cases. Each * signifies one M1 case.

T-: not within defined T classification or without reported T classification.

N-: not within defined N classification or without reported N classification.

Carcinoma of the Oral Cavity, NOS**T and N status**

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	NX	N-	Total
T0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
T3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
T4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T4a	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
T4b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TX	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3
T-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4
Total	5	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	4	12

M1: 0 case.

NOS: not otherwise specified.

T-: not within defined T classification or without reported T classification.

N-: not within defined N classification or without reported N classification.

Carcinoma of the Oral Cavity ----- 2202 Cases

Treatment Method for the Primary Lesion by Subsite

Treatment method	(1) Lip	(2) Buccal mucosa	(3) Retro-molar area	(4) Lower gingiva	(5) Upper gingiva	(6) Hard palate	(7) Floor of mouth	(8) Tongue	(9) Oral cavity, NOS	Total
Surgery										
Without	1	25	10	74	38	13	28	122	5	316
With	9	107	29	193	138	41	179	1052	6	1754
Unknown	1	9	1	26	15	5	10	64	1	132
Radiotherapy										
Without	8	100	27	207	113	43	148	979	6	1631
With	2	32	12	60	53	11	59	196	5	430
Unknown	1	9	1	26	15	5	10	63	1	130
Chemotherapy										
Without	7	99	22	180	112	38	141	942	7	1548
With	3	33	17	87	65	16	66	233	4	524
Unknown	1	9	1	26	14	5	10	63	1	130
Total	11	141	40	293	191	59	217	1238	12	2202

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Treatment Method for the Cervical Lymph Nodes by Subsite

Treatment method	(1) Lip	(2) Buccal mucosa	(3) Retro-molar area	(4) Lower gingiva	(5) Upper gingiva	(6) Hard palate	(7) Floor of mouth	(8) Tongue	(9) Oral cavity, NOS	Total
Surgery										
Without	8	82	25	119	122	39	113	726	7	1241
With	2	40	14	138	53	14	91	443	3	798
Unknown	1	19	1	36	16	6	13	69	2	163
Radiotherapy										
Without	10	106	31	216	133	49	157	1012	9	1723
With	0	16	8	41	42	4	48	158	1	318
Unknown	1	19	1	36	16	6	12	68	2	161
Chemotherapy										
Without	10	105	30	197	136	45	155	1002	9	1689
With	0	17	9	60	39	8	50	168	1	352
Unknown	1	19	1	36	16	6	12	68	2	161
Total	11	141	40	293	191	59	217	1238	12	2202

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Carcinoma of the Oral Cavity —— 2202 Cases

Sequence of Treatment Methods for the Primary Lesion by Subsite

Sequence of treatment methods	(1) Lip	(2) Buccal mucosa	(3) Retro- molar area	(4) Lower gingiva	(5) Upper gingiva	(6) Hard palate	(7) Floor of mouth	(8) Tongue	(9) Oral cavity, NOS	Total
No treatment	0	4	1	9	7	2	5	31	1	60
A) Surg. alone	6	82	19	155	84	34	124	842	5	1351
F) (Rad.+Chem.)	0	15	5	13	16	4	12	37	4	106
CA) Chem.->Surg.	1	7	5	24	9	1	8	47	0	102
AF) Surg.->(Rad.+Chem.)	1	2	1	11	9	1	14	36	0	75
AB) Surg.->Rad.	0	5	0	10	10	1	7	29	1	63
B) Rad. alone	1	5	1	3	6	1	2	26	0	45
AC) Surg.->Chem.	1	3	0	6	3	1	2	21	0	37
FA) (Rad.+Chem.)->Surg.	0	2	1	6	10	0	3	7	0	29
C) Chem. alone	0	1	1	4	3	2	2	12	0	25
CAF) Chem.->Surg.->(Rad.+Chem.)	0	0	1	4	3	0	4	11	0	23
CAB) Chem.->Surg.->Rad.	0	0	0	2	1	1	3	13	0	20
AA) Surg.->Surg.	0	1	1	2	1	0	2	9	0	16
CAC) Chem.->Surg.->Chem.	0	0	0	4	3	0	2	5	0	14
FC) (Rad.+Chem.)->Chem.	0	0	1	3	2	2	1	4	0	13
CF) Chem.->(Rad.+Chem.)	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	6	0	10
E) (Surg.+Chem.)	0	2	0	1	1	1	1	4	0	10
AFC) Surg.->(Rad.+Chem.)->Chem.	0	1	0	2	0	0	2	3	0	8
G) (Surg.+Rad.+Chem.)	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	4	0	7
BA) Rad.->Surg.	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	4
CB) Chem.->Rad.	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	4
FAC) (Rad.+Chem.)->Surg.->Chem.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
ACA) Surg.->Chem.->Surg	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	3
Others	0	0	1	6	7	2	7	17	0	40
Unknown	1	9	1	26	15	5	11	64	1	133
Total	11	141	40	293	191	59	217	1238	12	2202

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Surg.: surgery.

Treatment methods in parentheses were given concurrently.

Chem.: chemotherapy.

Rad.: radiotherapy.

Carcinoma of the Oral Cavity ---- 2202 Cases

Surgical Methods for the Primary Lesion by Subsite

Surgical method	(1) Lip	(2) Buccal mucosa	(3) Retro- molar area	(4) Lower gingiva	(5) Upper gingiva	(6) Hard palate	(7) Floor of mouth	(8) Tongue	(9) Oral cavity, NOS	Total
X0) No surgery	1	25	10	33	38	13	28	122	5	275
A1) Partial glossectomy	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	696	0	697
A5) Subtotal glossectomy	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	131	0	138
C2) Resection of the floor of mouth	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	138	0	138
B2) Segmental mandibulectomy	0	1	1	107	0	0	9	0	3	121
D1) Partial maxillectomy	0	0	0	0	99	12	0	0	1	112
C4) Resection of the buccal mucosa	0	92	13	1	0	0	0	0	0	106
B1) Marginal mandibulectomy	0	4	5	77	1	0	7	0	0	94
A2) Hemiglossectomy (anterior 2/3 rd s)	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	78	0	82
A4) Hemiglossectomy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	82	0	82
C9) Resection of oral cavity, NOS	0	7	5	2	10	21	3	0	1	49
A3) Subtotal glossectomy (anterior 2/3 rd s)	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	26	0	29
A6) Total glossectomy	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	21	0	23
C3) Resection of lower gingiva	0	0	0	16	2	1	0	0	0	19
B3) Hemimandibulectomy	0	2	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	18
D2) Total maxillectomy	0	0	0	0	16	1	0	0	0	17
A9) Resection of tongue, NOS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
D9) Resection of maxilla, NOS	0	0	0	0	8	2	0	0	1	11
B9) Resection of mandible, NOS	0	0	1	9	0	0	0	0	0	10
C1) Resection of the lip	8	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	9
Others	1	1	4	6	2	4	4	5	0	27
Unknown	1	9	1	26	15	5	10	64	1	132
Total	11	141	40	293	191	59	217	1238	12	2202

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Carcinoma of the Oral Cavity ----- 2202 Cases

Neck Dissection on the Ipsilateral Side by Subsite

Neck dissection	(1) Lip	(2) Buccal mucosa	(3) Retro- molar area	(4) Lower gingiva	(5) Upper gingiva	(6) Hard palate	(7) Floor of mouth	(8) Tongue	(9) Oral cavity, NOS	Total
0) No N.D.	8	71	21	94	110	37	101	678	7	1127
1) Total N.D.	0	14	3	49	23	2	29	153	0	273
2) Selective N.D.	2	37	14	112	38	14	72	328	3	620
3) Lymph node excision	0	0	0	1	4	0	1	5	0	11
8) Others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Unknown type	0	2	1	0	0	0	1	4	0	8
9) Unknown	1	17	1	37	16	6	13	68	2	161
Total	11	141	40	293	191	59	217	1238	12	2202

NOS: not otherwise specified.

N.D.: neck dissection.

Neck Dissection on the Contralateral Side by Subsite

Neck dissection	(1) Lip	(2) Buccal mucosa	(3) Retro- molar area	(4) Lower gingiva	(5) Upper gingiva	(6) Hard palate	(7) Floor of mouth	(8) Tongue	(9) Oral cavity, NOS	Total
0) No N.D.	10	117	39	225	162	51	141	1000	10	1755
1) Total N.D.	0	3	0	3	1	0	4	32	0	43
2) Selective N.D.	0	3	0	28	11	2	57	127	0	228
3) Lymph node excision	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	5	0	8
8) Others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Unknown type	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
9) Unknown	1	17	1	37	16	6	13	73	2	166
Total	11	141	40	293	191	59	217	1238	12	2202

NOS: not otherwise specified.

N.D.: neck dissection.

Reconstructive Surgery by Subsite

Reconstructive surgery	(1) Lip	(2) Buccal mucosa	(3) Retro- molar area	(4) Lower gingiva	(5) Upper gingiva	(6) Hard palate	(7) Floor of mouth	(8) Tongue	(8) Oral cavity, NOS	Total
0) No reconstruction	8	86	24	118	135	44	120	833	8	1376
D) Free RA MC flap	0	11	3	21	7	3	22	130	0	197
E) Free ALT flap	0	8	7	23	8	1	18	88	0	153
C) Free FA flap	0	14	2	10	4	2	19	77	0	128
I) Skin graft	0	9	1	7	19	3	7	14	0	60
G) Free fibular OC flap	0	0	1	48	1	1	6	0	1	58
5) PM MC flap	0	0	1	11	0	0	8	12	1	33
F) Free scapular OC flap	0	1	0	13	1	0	0	0	1	16
2) Local skin flap	2	1	0	2	1	0	0	2	0	8
6) Pedicled LD MC flap	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	2	0	7
4) DP flap	0	1	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	5
3) Mucosal flap	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	2
8)+ Others	0	1	0	11	0	0	2	18	0	32
9) Unknown	1	9	1	25	14	5	9	62	1	127
Total	11	141	40	293	191	59	217	1238	12	2202

NOS: not otherwise specified.

ALT: anterolateral thigh.

PM: pectoralis major.

RA: rectus abdominis.

FA: forearm.

LD: latissimus dorsi.

MC: musculocutaneous.

OC: osteocutaneous.

DP: deltopectoral.

Radiotherapy by Subsite

Type of radiotherapy	(1) Lip	(2) Buccal mucosa	(3) Retro- molar area	(4) Lower gingiva	(5) Upper gingiva	(6) Hard palate	(7) Floor of mouth	(8) Tongue	(8) Oral cavity, NOS	Total
0) No radiotherapy	8	93	27	200	108	41	144	950	6	1577
1) X-ray (and/or electron beam)	1	27	11	61	59	9	58	178	2	406
3) B.T.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	20
4) X-ray + Particle beam	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	8	1	13
2) Particle beam	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2
5) X-ray + B.T.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8) Others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown type	0	9	1	4	7	2	3	18	2	46
9) Unknown	1	11	1	28	15	6	10	65	1	138
Total	11	141	40	293	191	59	217	1238	12	2202

NOS: not otherwise specified.
B.T.: brachytherapy.

Carcinoma of the Oral Cavity ----- 2202 Cases

Chemotherapy by Subsite

Route of administration	Chemotherapy by Subsite							Total
	(1) Lip	(2) Buccal mucosa	(3) Retro- molar area	(4) Upper gingiva	(5) Hard palate	(6) Floor of mouth	(7) Tongue	
0) No chemotherapy	7	92	22	169	105	38	136	919
1) I.V.	1	13	9	44	20	5	48	142
3) Oral	1	16	4	33	24	4	11	54
2) I.A.	1	4	3	5	20	3	1	24
5) I.V.+Oral	0	0	1	4	1	1	7	14
4) I.V.+I.A.	0	0	0	1	2	2	8	0
6) I.A.+Oral	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	5
7) I.V.+I.A.+Oral	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Unknown route	0	5	0	5	5	1	2	9
9) Unknown	1	11	1	28	14	5	10	65
Total	11	141	40	293	191	59	217	1238
								2202

NOS: not otherwise specified.

I.A.: intraarterial.

I.V.: intravenous.

Larynx (2013)

1520 Cases

Carcinoma of the Larynx ----- 1520 Cases

Subsite

Subsite	Number of patients (%)	
Glottis	965	(63.5)
Supraglottis	468	(30.8)
Subglottis	49	(3.2)
Larynx, NOS	38	(2.5)
Total	1520	(100.0)

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Age Distribution by Gender

Age	Male	Female	Total
0 - 9	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0
20 - 29	0	0	0
30 - 39	4	2	6
40 - 49	24	0	24
50 - 59	124	15	139
60 - 69	538	36	574
70 - 79	496	35	531
80 - 89	220	12	232
90 - 100	13	1	14
Total	1419	101	1520

Carcinoma of the Larynx ----- 1520 Cases

Glottis

Age Distribution by Gender

Age	Male	Female	Total
0 - 9	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0
20 - 29	0	0	0
30 - 39	4	1	5
40 - 49	16	0	16
50 - 59	78	9	87
60 - 69	335	19	354
70 - 79	332	11	343
80 - 89	140	9	149
90 - 100	11	0	11
Total	916	49	965

Supraglottis

Age Distribution by Gender

Age	Male	Female	Total
0 - 9	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0
20 - 29	0	0	0
30 - 39	0	0	0
40 - 49	8	0	8
50 - 59	37	4	41
60 - 69	175	15	190
70 - 79	141	18	159
80 - 89	65	2	67
90 - 99	2	1	3
Total	428	40	468

Carcinoma of the Larynx ----- 1520 Cases

Subglottis**Age Distribution by Gender**

Age	Male	Female	Total
0 - 9	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0
20 - 29	0	0	0
30 - 39	0	1	1
40 - 49	0	0	0
50 - 59	4	2	6
60 - 69	16	2	18
70 - 79	12	3	15
80 - 89	8	1	9
90 - 99	0	0	0
Total	40	9	49

Carcinoma of the Larynx, NOS**Age Distribution by Gender**

Age	Male	Female	Total
0 - 9	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0
20 - 29	0	0	0
30 - 39	0	0	0
40 - 49	0	0	0
50 - 59	5	0	5
60 - 69	12	0	12
70 - 79	11	3	14
80 - 89	7	0	7
90 - 99	0	0	0
Total	35	3	38

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Carcinoma of the Larynx ----- 1520 Cases

Histological Distribution by Subsite

Histologic type	Glottis (C32.0)	Supraglottis (C32.1) (C10.3)	Subglottis (C32.2)	Larynx, NOS (C32.9)	Total
Adenocarcinoma, NOS	0	2	0	0	2
Adenoid cystic ca.	1	1	2	0	4
Adenosquamous ca.	2	1	0	0	3
Basaloid S.C.C.	1	3	0	0	4
Carcinoid tumor, NOS	0	1	0	0	1
Ca., NOS	2	2	0	2	6
Lymphoepithelial ca.	0	2	0	0	2
Mucoepidermoid ca.	2	1	0	0	3
Neoplasm, malig.	0	3	0	0	3
Papillary S.C.C.	1	0	1	0	2
Rhabdomyosarcoma, NOS	1	0	0	0	1
Small cell ca., NOS	0	2	0	0	2
Spindle cell ca., NOS	4	3	2	0	9
S.C.C. in situ with quest. stromal invasion	1	0	0	0	1
S.C.C. in situ, NOS	33	4	1	0	38
S.C.C. kerat., NOS	69	24	2	2	97
S.C.C., large cell, nonkerat.	1	0	0	0	1
S.C.C. microinvasive	2	0	0	0	2
S.C.C., NOS	840	416	41	34	1331
S.C.C., small cell, nonkerat.	2	2	0	0	4
S.C.C. spindle cell	1	0	0	0	1
Transitionl cell ca., NOS	0	1	0	0	1
Verrucous Ca.	2	0	0	0	2
Total	965	468	49	38	1520

NOS: not otherwise specified.

ca., Ca.: carcinoma.

S.C.C.: squamous cell carcinoma.

kerat. :keratinizing.

nonkerat.: nonkeratinizing.

T and N Status

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	NX	N-	Total
T0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tis	24	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	26
T1	79	7	1	1	7	1	2 *	0	0	98
T1a	291	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	292
T1b	91	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	91
T2	312 *	21	2	5	23 **	18 *	6	0	1	388
T3	211	39	1	2	37 **	39 **	6	1	0	336
T4	5	4	1 *	0	3	0	1 *	0	0	14
T4a	74 ****	20 ***	0	3	32 *	30 **	3	0	0	162
T4b	0	0	0	0	3 *	2	0	0	0	5
TX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
T-	8	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	93	103
Total	1095	91	5	11	108	91	18	7	94	1520

M1: 22 cases. Each * indicates one M1 case.

T-: without reported T classification.

N-: without reported N classification.

Carcinoma of the Larynx ----- 1520 Cases

Glottic Carcinoma**T and N Status**

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	NX	N-	Total
T0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tis	21	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	22
T1	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31
T1a	291	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	292
T1b	91	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	91
T2	225	7	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	236
T3	128	8	0	0	8	4 *	2	1	0	151
T4	4	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	8
T4a	42 ***	11 *	0	2	9	7	0	0	0	71
T4b	0	0	0	0	1 *	0	0	0	0	1
TX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
T-	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	57
Total	840	29	1	2	23	11	3	6	50	965

M1: 6 cases. Each * indicates one M1 case.

T-: without reported T classification. N-:without reported N classification.

Supraglottic Carcinoma**T and N Status**

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	NX	N-	Total
T0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tis	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4
T1	43	7	1	1	7	1	2 *	0	0	62
T2	66	14	1	5	20 **	17	5	0	1	129
T3	69	31	1	2	29 **	33 *	4	0	0	169
T4	1	1	1 *	0	2	0	1 *	0	0	6
T4a	19 *	4 **	0	1	18 *	18 **	3	0	0	63
T4b	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2
TX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T-	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	30	33
Total	202	57	4	9	78	71	15	1	31	468

M1: 14 cases. Each * indicates one M1 case.

T-: without reported T classification. N-:without reported N classification.

Subglottic Carcinoma**T and N Status**

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	NX	N-	Total
T0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
T2	14 *	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14
T3	10	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	12
T4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T4a	5	3	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	12
T4b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	8
Total	32	3	0	0	2	4	0	0	8	49

M1: 1 case. * indicates one M1 case.

T-: without reported T classification.

N-: without reported N classification.

Carcinoma of the Larynx, NOS**T and N Status**

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	NX	N-	Total
T0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
T2	7	0	0	0	1	1 *	0	0	0	9
T3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
T4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T4a	8	2	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	16
T4b	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2
TX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5
Total	21	2	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	38

M1: 1 case. * indicates one M1 case.

NOS: not otherwise specified.

T-: without reported T classification.

N-: without reported N classification.

Carcinoma of the larynx ----- 1520 Cases

Treatment Method for the Primary Lesion by Subsite

Treatment method	Glottis (C32.0)	Supraglottis (C32.1) (C10.3)	Subglottis (C32.2)	Larynx, NOS (C32.9)	Total
Surgery					
Without	575	234	16	19	844
With	308	194	26	16	544
Unknown	82	40	7	3	132
Radiotherapy					
Without	267	151	20	17	455
With	630	286	22	18	956
Unknown	68	31	7	3	109
Chemotherapy					
Without	654	218	26	19	917
With	243	219	16	16	494
Unknown	68	31	7	3	109
Total	965	468	49	38	1520

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Sequence of Treatment Methods for the Primary Lesion by Subsite

Sequence of treatment methods	Glottis (C32.0)	Supra- glottis (C32.1) (C10.3)	Subglottis (C32.2)	Larynx, NOS (C32.9)	Total
No treatment	14	18	0	3	35
B) Rad. alone	355	54	6	4	419
A) Surg. alone	232	113	17	11	373
F) (Rad.+Chem.)	187	117	9	7	320
AB) Surg.->Rad.	32	19	2	1	54
AF) Surg.->(Rad.+Chem.)	13	20	1	1	35
CF) Chem.->(Rad.+Chem.)	6	18	1	1	26
CA) Chem.->Surg.	6	8	1	1	16
FC) (Rad.+Chem.)->Chem.	4	8	0	1	13
BA) Rad.->Surg.	6	5	0	0	11
C) Chem. alone	2	5	0	2	9
FA) (Rad.+Chem.)->Surg.	3	6	0	0	9
ABC) Surg.->Rad.->Chem.	0	5	1	1	7
Others	21	30	4	2	57
Unknown	84	42	7	3	136
Total	965	468	49	38	1520

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Surg.: surgery.

Rad.: radiotherapy.

Chem.: chemotherapy.

Treatment methods in parentheses were given concurrently.

Carcinoma of the larynx ----- 1520 Cases

Treatment Method for the Primary Lesion by T Classification

Treatment method	T0	Tis	T1	T2	T3	T4	TX	T-	Total
Surgery									
Without	0	10	327	291	150	49	0	17	844
With	0	14	138	76	173	130	5	8	544
Unknown	0	2	16	21	13	2	0	78	132
Radiotherapy									
Without	0	17	118	73	142	91	4	10	455
With	0	7	353	304	188	88	1	15	956
Unknown	0	2	10	11	6	2	0	78	109
Chemotherapy									
Without	0	23	413	167	172	117	5	20	917
With	0	1	58	210	158	62	0	5	494
Unknown	0	2	10	11	6	2	0	78	109
Total	0	26	481	388	336	181	5	103	1520

T-: without reported T classification.

Sequence of Treatment Methods for the Primary Lesion by T Classification

Sequence of treatment methods	T0	Tis	T1	T2	T3	T4	TX	T-	Total
No treatment	0	3	3	6	10	10	0	3	35
B) Rad. alone	0	5	277	92	25	10	0	10	419
A) Surg. alone	0	13	112	51	119	68	4	6	373
F) (Rad.+Chem.)	0	0	43	169	92	13	0	3	320
AB) Surg.->Rad.	0	1	14	3	12	24	0	0	54
AF) Surg.->(Rad.+Chem.)	0	0	6	1	14	14	0	0	35
CF) Chem.->(Rad.+Chem.)	0	0	2	11	8	5	0	0	26
CA) Chem.->Surg.	0	0	0	2	8	5	0	1	16
FC) (Rad.+Chem.)->Chem.	0	0	0	4	7	2	0	0	13
BA) Rad.->Surg.	0	0	3	5	1	1	0	1	11
C) Chem.alone	0	0	0	4	0	5	0	0	9
FA) (Rad.+Chem.)->Surg.	0	0	0	4	3	2	0	0	9
ABC) Surg.->Rad.->Chem.	0	0	0	1	2	4	0	0	7
Others	0	2	5	14	19	15	1	1	57
Unknown	0	2	16	21	16	3	0	78	136
Total	0	26	481	388	336	181	5	103	1520

T-: without reported T classification.

Rad.: radiotherapy.

Surg.: surgery.

Chem.: chemotherapy.

Carcinoma of the larynx ----- 1520 Cases

Glottic Carcinoma

Treatment Method for the Primary Lesion by T Classification

Treatment method	T0	Tis	T1	T1a	T1b	T2	T3	T4	TX	T-	Total
Surgery											
Without	0	9	13	196	74	191	72	9	0	11	575
With	0	11	18	86	14	30	70	69	5	5	308
Unknown	0	2	0	10	3	15	9	2	0	41	82
Radiotherapy											
Without	0	14	17	74	10	29	64	51	4	4	267
With	0	6	14	211	79	198	82	27	1	12	630
Unknown	0	2	0	7	2	9	5	2	0	41	68
Chemotherapy											
Without	0	20	27	267	76	103	83	58	5	15	654
With	0	0	4	18	13	124	63	20	0	1	243
Unknown	0	2	0	7	2	9	5	2	0	41	68
Total	0	22	31	292	91	236	151	80	5	57	965

T-: without reported T classification.

Glottic Carcinoma

Sequence of Treatment for the Primary Lesion by T Classification

Sequence of treatment methods	T0	Tis	T1	T1a	T1b	T2	T3	T4	TX	T-	Total
No treatment	0	3	0	1	1	2	5	2	0	0	14
B) Rad. alone	0	5	9	181	62	71	17	0	0	10	355
A) Surg. alone	0	10	17	72	8	21	54	42	4	4	232
F) (Rad.+Chem.)	0	0	3	14	10	114	45	1	0	0	187
AB) Surg.->Rad.	0	1	1	10	3	0	5	12	0	0	32
AF) Surg.->(Rad.+Chem.)	0	0	0	2	2	0	3	6	0	0	13
BA) Rad.->Surg.	0	0	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	1	6
CA) Chem.->Surg.	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	0	0	6
CF) Chem.->(Rad.+Chem.)	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	2	0	0	6
FC) (Rad.+Chem.)->Chem.	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	4
Others	0	1	0	0	2	6	6	9	1	1	26
Unknown	0	2	0	10	3	15	10	3	0	41	84
Total	0	22	31	292	91	236	151	80	5	57	965

T-: without reported T classification.

Rad.: radiotherapy.

Surg.: surgery.

Chem.: chemotherapy.

Treatment methods in parentheses were given concurrently.

Carcinoma of the larynx ----- 1520 Cases

Supraglottic Carcinoma**Treatment Method for the Primary Lesion by T Classification**

Treatment method	T0	Tis	T1	T2	T3	T4	TX	T-	Total
Surgery									
Without	0	1	41	81	76	31	0	4	234
With	0	3	18	42	89	40	0	2	194
Unknown	0	0	3	6	4	0	0	27	40
Radiotherapy									
Without	0	3	15	38	66	25	0	4	151
With	0	1	46	89	102	46	0	2	286
Unknown	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	27	31
Chemotherapy									
Without	0	3	39	54	78	40	0	4	218
With	0	1	22	73	90	31	0	2	219
Unknown	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	27	31
Total	0	4	62	129	169	71	0	33	468

T-: without reported T classification.

Supraglottic Carcinoma**Sequence of Treatment for the Primary Lesion by T Classification**

Sequence of treatment methods	T0	Tis	T1	T2	T3	T4	TX	T-	Total
No treatment	0	0	1	3	5	7	0	2	18
F) (Rad.+Chem.)	0	0	15	44	46	10	0	2	117
A) Surg. alone	0	3	13	27	54	14	0	0	111
B) Rad. alone	0	0	23	16	8	7	0	0	54
AF) Surg.->(Rad.+Chem.)	0	0	2	1	11	6	0	0	20
AB) Surg.->Rad.	0	0	0	3	7	9	0	0	19
CF) Chem.->(Rad.+Chem.)	0	0	1	9	6	2	0	0	18
CA) Chem.->Surg.	0	0	0	1	5	2	0	0	8
FC) (Rad.+Chem.)->Chem.	0	0	0	2	5	1	0	0	8
ABC) Surg.->Rad.->Chem.	0	0	0	1	3	2	0	0	6
FA) (Rad.+Chem.)->Surg.	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	0	6
BA) Rad.->Surg.	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	5
C) Chem. alone	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	0	5
Others	0	1	3	8	10	7	0	2	31
Unknown	0	0	3	6	6	0	0	27	42
Total	0	4	62	129	169	71	0	33	468

T-: without reported T classification.

Rad.: radiotherapy.

Surg.: surgery.

Chem.: chemotherapy.

Treatment methods in parentheses were given concurrently.

Carcinoma of the larynx ----- 1520 Cases

Subglottic Carcinoma

Treatment Method for the Primary Lesion by T Classification

Treatment method	T0	Tis	T1	T2	T3	T4	TX	T-	Total
Surgery									
Without	0	0	1	11	1	3	0	0	16
With	0	0	2	3	11	9	0	1	26
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	7
Radiotherapy									
Without	0	0	2	3	10	4	0	1	20
With	0	0	1	11	2	8	0	0	22
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	7
Chemotherapy									
Without	0	0	2	8	9	7	0	0	26
With	0	0	1	6	3	5	0	1	16
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	7
Total	0	0	3	14	12	12	0	8	49

T-: without reported T classification.

Subglottic Carcinoma

Sequence of Treatment Methods for the Primary Lesion by T Classification

Sequence of treatment methods	T0	Tis	T1	T2	T3	T4	TX	T-	Total
No treatment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
A) Surg. alone	0	0	1	2	9	4	0	0	16
B) Rad. alone	0	0	0	5	0	1	0	0	6
F) (Rad.+Chem.)	0	0	1	6	1	1	0	0	9
Others	0	0	1	1	2	6	0	1	11
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	7
Total	0	0	3	14	12	12	0	8	49

T-: without reported T classification.

Surg.: surgery.

Rad.: radiotherapy.

Chem.: chemotherapy.

Treatment methods in parentheses were given concurrently.

Carcinoma of the larynx ----- 1520 Cases

Carcinoma of the Larynx, NOS

Treatment Method for the Primary Lesion by T Classification

Treatment method	T0	Tis	T1	T2	T3	T4	TX	T-	Total
Surgery									
Without	0	0	2	8	1	6	0	2	19
With	0	0	0	1	3	12	0	0	16
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
Radiotherapy									
Without	0	0	0	3	2	11	0	1	17
With	0	0	2	6	2	7	0	1	18
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
Chemotherapy									
Without	0	0	2	2	2	12	0	1	19
With	0	0	0	7	2	6	0	1	16
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
Total	0	0	2	9	4	18	0	5	38

NOS: not otherwise specified.

T-: without reported T classification.

Carcinoma of the Larynx, NOS

Sequence of Treatment Methods for the Primary Lesion by T Classification

Sequence of treatment methods	T0	Tis	T1	T2	T3	T4	TX	T-	Total
No treatment	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	3
A) Surg. alone	0	0	0	1	2	8	0	0	11
F) (Rad.+Chem.)	0	0	0	5	0	1	0	1	7
B) Rad. alone	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	4
Others	0	0	0	2	2	6	0	0	10
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
Total	0	0	2	9	4	18	0	5	38

NOS: not otherwise specified.

T-: without reported T classification.

Surg.: surgery.

Rad.: radiotherapy.

Chem.: chemotherapy.

Treatment methods in parentheses were given concurrently.

Carcinoma of the Larynx ----- 1520 Cases

Surgical Method for the Primary Lesion by Subsite

Surgical method		Glottis (C32.0)	Supra- glottis (C32.1)	Subglottis (C32.2) (C10.3)	Larynx, NOS (C32.9)	Total
X0)	No surgery	572	234	16	19	841
G5)	Total laryngectomy	130	122	23	14	289
G2) F2)	Transoral resection	114	19	0	1	134
G1)	Endoscopic resection	31	9	0	0	40
G3)	Partial laryngectomy	7	10	2	0	19
G4)	Subtotal laryngectomy	12	5	0	0	17
F5)	Total pharyngolaryngectomy	2	9	0	1	12
F6)	Total laryngopharyngog- esophagectomy	3	5	1	0	9
F4)	Total laryngectomy +Partial pharyngectomy	1	4	0	0	5
G9)X9)+	Laryngectomy, other type, Others	10	10	0	0	20
Unknown		83	41	7	3	134
Total		965	468	49	38	1520

NOS: not otherwise specified

Surgical Method for the Primary Lesion by T Classification

Surgical method		T0	Tis	T1	T2	T3	T4	TX	T-	Total
X0)	No surgery	0	9	326	291	149	49	0	17	841
G5)	Total laryngectomy	0	0	7	32	134	113	0	3	289
G2) F2)	Transoral resection	0	8	94	18	7	0	4	3	134
G1)	Endoscopic resection	0	4	25	9	1	0	0	1	40
G3)	Partial laryngectomy	0	0	6	8	5	0	0	0	19
G4)	Subtotal laryngectomy	0	0	1	5	8	3	0	0	17
F5)	Total pharyngolaryngectomy	0	0	0	2	5	5	0	0	12
F6)	Total laryngopharyngog- esophagectomy	0	0	1	0	3	4	0	1	9
F4)	Total laryngectomy +Partial pharyngectomy	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	5
G9)X0)+	Laryngectomy, other type, Others	0	2	5	1	8	3	1	0	20
Unknown		0	3	16	22	13	2	0	78	134
Total		0	26	481	388	336	181	5	103	1520

T-: without reported T classification.

Carcinoma of the Larynx —— 1520 Cases

Glottic Carcinoma

Surgical Method for the Primary Lesion by T Classification

Surgical method	T0	Tis	T1	T2	T3	T4	TX	T-	Total
X0) No surgery	0	8	282	191	71	9	0	11	572
G5) Total laryngectomy	0	0	2	9	56	61	0	2	130
G2) F2) Transoral resection	0	6	86	11	4	0	4	3	114
G1) Endoscopic resection	0	3	23	4	1	0	0	0	31
G4) Subtotal laryngectomy	0	0	1	4	4	3	0	0	12
G3) Partial laryngectomy	0	0	4	1	2	0	0	0	7
F5) Total pharyngolaryngectomy	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
F6) Total laryngopharyngoesophagectomy	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	3
G9)X9) Laryngectomy, other type, Others	0	2	3	1	2	2	0	1	11
Unknown	0	3	13	15	9	2	0	41	83
Total	0	22	414	236	151	80	4	58	965

T-: without reported T classification.

Supraglottic Carcinoma

Surgical Method for the Primary Lesion by T Classification

Surgical method	T0	Tis	T1	T2	T3	T4	TX	T-	Total
X0) No surgery	0	1	41	81	76	31	0	4	234
G5) Total laryngectomy	0	0	3	21	66	32	0	0	122
G2) F2) Transoral resection	0	2	8	6	3	0	0	0	19
G3) Partial laryngectomy	0	0	2	6	2	0	0	0	10
G1) Endoscopic resection	0	1	2	5	0	0	0	1	9
F5) Total pharyngolaryngectomy	0	0	0	2	5	2	0	0	9
G4) Subtotal laryngectomy	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	5
F6) Total laryngopharyngoesophagectomy	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	1	5
F4) Total laryngectomy +Partial pharyngectomy	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	4
G9)X9) Laryngectomy, other type, Others	0	0	2	0	6	2	0	0	10
Unknown	0	0	3	7	4	0	0	27	41
Total	0	4	62	129	169	71	0	33	468

T-: without reported T classification.

Carcinoma of the Larynx ----- 1520 Cases

Subglottic Carcinoma**Surgical Method for the Primary Lesion by T Classification**

Surgical method		T0	Tis	T1	T2	T3	T4	TX	T-	Total
X0)	No surgery	0	0	1	11	1	3	0	0	16
G5)	Total laryngectomy	0	0	2	2	9	9	0	1	23
G3)	Partial laryngectomy	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2
F6)	Total laryngopharyngoesophagectomy	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Unknown		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	7
Total		0	0	3	14	12	12	0	8	49

T-: without reported T classification.

Carcinoma of the Larynx, NOS**Surgical Method for the Primary Lesion by T Classification**

Surgical method		T0	Tis	T1	T2	T3	T4	TX	T-	Total
X0)	No surgery	0	0	2	8	1	6	0	2	19
G5)	Total laryngectomy	0	0	0	0	3	11	0	0	14
G2)	Transoral resection	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
F5)	Total pharyngolaryngectomy	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Unknown		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
Total		0	0	2	9	4	18	0	5	38

NOS: not otherwise specified.

T-: without reported T classification.

Carcinoma of the larynx ----- 1520 Cases

Treatment Method for the Cervical Lymph Nodes by Subsite

Treatment method	Glottis (C32.0)	Supra- glottis (C32.1) (C10.3)	Subglottis (C32.2)	Larynx, NOS (C32.9)	Total
Surgery					
Without	750	263	30	22	1065
With	111	152	10	7	280
Unknown	104	53	9	9	175
Radiotherapy					
Without	779	291	31	24	1125
With	82	124	9	5	220
Unknown	104	53	9	9	175
Chemotherapy					
Without	788	263	30	22	1103
With	73	152	10	7	242
Unknown	104	53	9	9	175
Total	965	468	49	38	1520

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Neck Dissection on the Ipsilateral Side by Subsite

Neck dissection	Glottis (C32.0)	Supra- glottis (C32.1) (C10.3)	Subglottis (C32.2)	Larynx, NOS (C32.9)	Total
0) No N.D.	744	248	26	21	1039
1) Total N.D.	19	33	3	1	56
2) Selective N.D.	92	133	10	9	244
3) Lymph node excision	3	1	1	0	5
9) Unknown type	3	3	0	0	6
Unknown	104	50	9	7	170
Total	965	468	49	38	1520

NOS: not otherwise specified.

N.D.: neck dissection.

Carcinoma of the Larynx ----- 1520 Cases

Neck Dissection on the Contralateral Side by Subsite

Neck dissection	Glottis (C32.0)	Supra- glottis (C32.1) (C10.3)	Subglottis (C32.2)	Larynx, NOS (C32.9)	Total
0) No N.D.	793	314	29	27	1163
1) Total N.D.	7	12	1	1	21
2) Selective N.D.	57	89	9	3	158
3) Lymph node excision	1	0	1	0	2
Unknown	107	53	9	7	176
Total	965	468	49	38	1520

NOS: not otherwise specified.

N.D.: neck dissection.

Reconstructive Surgery for the Primary Lesion by Subsite

Reconstructive surgery	Glottis (C32.0)	Supraglottis (C32.1) (C10.3)	Subglottis (C32.2)	Larynx, NOS (C32.9)	Total
0) No reconstruction	878	394	39	34	1345
B) Free jejunal flap	5	20	1	1	27
5) PM MC flap	5	10	0	0	15
4) DP flap	4	1	1	0	6
E) Free ALT flap	1	4	0	0	5
7) Gastric pull up	1	3	0	0	4
C) Free FA flap	0	4	0	0	4
3) Mucosal flap	2	1	0	0	3
2) Local skin flap	1	0	1	0	2
D) Free RA MC flap	1	0	0	0	1
Unknown	67	31	7	3	108
Total	965	468	49	38	1520

NOS: not otherwise specified. PM: pectoralis major. MC: musculocutaneous.
 DP: deltopectoral. ALT: anterolateral thigh. FA: forearm.
 RA:rectus abdominis.

Carcinoma of the Larynx ----- 1520 Cases

Radiotherapy by Subsite

Type of radiotherapy	Glottis (C32.0)	Supraglottis (C32.1) (C10.3)	Subglottis (C32.2)	Larynx, NOS (C32.9)	Total
0) No radiotherapy	262	142	20	17	441
1) X-ray (and/or electron beam)	620	289	21	17	947
4) X-ray+Particle beam	0	1	0	0	1
8) others	1	1	0	0	2
Unknown type	14	4	1	1	20
9) Unknown	68	31	7	3	109
Total	965	468	49	38	1520

NOS:not otherwise specified.

Chemotherapy by Subsite

Route of administration	Glottis (C32.0)	Supraglottis (C32.1) (C10.3)	Subglottis (C32.2)	Larynx, NOS (C32.9)	Total
0) No chemotherapy	649	217	26	19	911
1) I.V.	166	167	10	12	355
3) Oral	57	26	2	3	88
5) I.V.+Oral	10	10	3	1	24
2) I.A.	10	10	0	0	20
7) I.V.+I.A.+Oral	0	1	0	0	1
8) others	1	1	0	0	2
Unknow route	4	5	1	0	10
9) Unknown	68	31	7	3	109
Total	965	468	49	38	1520

NOS:not otherwise specified.

I.V.: Intravenous.

I.A.: intraarterial.

Hypopharynx (2013)

1481 Cases

Carcinoma of the Hypopharynx ----- 1481 Cases

Subsite

Subsite	Number of patients (%)	
Postcricoid	138	(9.3)
Pyriform sinus	1063	(71.8)
Posterior wall	206	(13.9)
Hypopharynx, NOS	74	(5.0)
Total	1481	(100.0)

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Age Distribution by Gender

Age	Male	Female	Total
0 - 9	0	0	0
10 - 19	1	0	1
20 - 29	0	0	0
30 - 39	2	2	4
40 - 49	32	12	44
50 - 59	177	25	202
60 - 69	581	37	618
70 - 79	456	23	479
80 - 89	120	9	129
90 - 99	3	1	4
Total	1372	109	1481

Carcinoma of the Hypopharynx ----- 1481 Cases

Postcricoid**Age Distribution by Gender**

Age	Male	Female	Total
0 - 9	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0
20 - 29	0	0	0
30 - 39	0	2	2
40 - 49	5	3	8
50 - 59	17	3	20
60 - 69	41	9	50
70 - 79	38	5	43
80 - 89	13	2	15
90 - 99	0	0	0
Total	114	24	138

Pyriform Sinus**Age Distribution by Gender**

Age	Male	Female	Total
0 - 9	0	0	0
10 - 19	1	0	1
20 - 29	0	0	0
30 - 39	2	0	2
40 - 49	21	5	26
50 - 59	134	15	149
60 - 69	440	16	456
70 - 79	325	10	335
80 - 89	86	4	90
90 - 99	3	1	4
Total	1012	51	1063

Carcinoma of the Hypopharynx ----- 1481 Cases

Posterior Wall**Age Distribution by Gender**

Age	Male	Female	Total
0 - 9	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0
20 - 29	0	0	0
30 - 39	0	0	0
40 - 49	4	3	7
50 - 59	16	5	21
60 - 69	77	9	86
70 - 79	67	4	71
80 - 89	18	3	21
90 - 99	0	0	0
Total	182	24	206

Hypopharynx, NOS**Age Distribution by Gender**

Age	Male	Female	Total
0 - 9	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0
20 - 29	0	0	0
30 - 39	0	0	0
40 - 49	2	1	3
50 - 59	10	2	12
60 - 69	23	3	26
70 - 79	26	4	30
80 - 89	3	0	3
90 - 99			0
Total	64	10	74

Histological Distribution by Subsite

Histologic type	Postericoid (C13.0)	Pyriform sinus (C12.9)	Posterior wall (C13.2)	Hypophar- ynx, NOS (C32.9)	Total
Adenocarcinoma, NOS	0	1	0	0	1
Adenosquamous ca.	0	2	0	0	2
Basaloid S.C.C.	1	2	0	0	3
Carcinoma, NOS	0	2	2	0	4
Ca., undiff., NOS	0	0	0	1	1
Lymphoepithelial ca.	1	1	0	0	2
Mucoepidermoid ca.	1	1	0	0	2
Neoplasm, malig.	0	1	2	0	3
Papillary S.C.C.	0	1	1	0	2
Small cell ca., NOS	0	1	1	0	2
Spindle cell ca., NOS	0	2	1	0	3
S.C.C. in situ with quest. stromal invasion	0	1	2	0	3
S.C.C. in situ, NOS	3	51	12	1	67
S.C.C. kerat., NOS	8	47	10	1	66
S.C.C. large cell, nonkerat.	1	2	0	0	3
S.C.C. microinvasive	0	11	1	0	12
S.C.C., NOS	121	933	170	71	1295
S.C.C. small cell, nonkerat.	1	2	3	0	6
S.C.C. spindle cell	1	1	0	0	2
Transitionl cell ca., NOS	0	1	1	0	2
Total	138	1063	206	74	1481

NOS: not otherwise specified.

ca., Ca.: carcinoma.

S.C.C.: squamous cell carcinoma.

quest.:questionable

kerat. :keratinizing.

nonkerat.: nonkeratinizing.

T and N Status

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	NX	N-	Total
T0	1 ⁽¹⁾	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3
Tis	64	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4	69
T1	151	8	0	7	26 ⁽¹⁾	2	7	0	2 ⁽¹⁾	203
T2	196 ⁽²⁾	63 ⁽²⁾	0	15 ⁽¹⁾	124 ⁽⁵⁾	42 ⁽⁶⁾	16 ⁽²⁾	1	1	458
T3	75 ⁽¹⁾	38 ⁽¹⁾	0	6 ⁽¹⁾	78 ⁽⁴⁾	75 ⁽⁹⁾	15 ⁽³⁾	0	0	287
T4	4	4 ⁽¹⁾	1 ⁽¹⁾	0	5	7	1 ⁽¹⁾	0	0	22
T4a	45	31 ⁽¹⁾	1	7	128 ⁽⁹⁾	85 ⁽¹¹⁾	10	0	1	308
T4b	6	4	0	3 ⁽¹⁾	4	12 ⁽²⁾	4 ⁽³⁾	0	1	34
TX	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	5
T-	8	1	0	0	4	3 ⁽²⁾	2	0	74	92
Total	551	149	2	38	371	226	55	4	83	1481

M1: 72 cases. Numbers in parenthesis indicate numbers of M1 cases.

T-: without reported T classification.

N-: without reported N classification.

Carcinoma of the Hypopharynx —— 1481 Cases

Postcricoid**T and N Status**

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	NX	N-	Total
T0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Tis	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
T1	6	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	10
T2	22	13	0	0	6	15 **	0	0	0	56
T3	13	4	0	1	7	19	0	0	0	44
T4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
T4a	3	1	0	1	4 *	5 *	0	0	0	14
T4b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5
Total	51	22	0	2	19	39	0	0	5	138

M1: 4 cases. Each * signifies one M1 case.

T-: without reported T classification.

N-: without reported N classification.

Pyriform Sinus**T and N Status**

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	NX	N-	Total
T0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Tis	44	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4	49
T1	120	4	0	7	19 (1)	2	5	0	1	158
T2	135	43 (2)	0	14 (1)	106 (3)	18 (2)	15 (2)	1	1	333
T3	40 (1)	25 (1)	0	5 (1)	60 (2)	40 (4)	12 (2)	0	0	182
T4	1	3 (1)	1 (1)	0	2	4	0	0	0	11
T4a	38	22	1	5	114 (7)	54 (9)	9	0	1	244
T4b	1	1	0	1	4	6	2 (1)	0	0	15
TX	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
T-	5	1	0	0	4	3	2	0	53	68
Total	386	100	2	32	310	127	45	1	60	1063

M1: 45 cases. Numbers in parenthesis indicate numbers of M1 cases.

T-: without reported T classification.

N-: without reported N classification.

Carcinoma of the Hypopharynx ----- 1481 Cases

Posterior Wall**T and N Status**

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	NX	N-	Total
Tis	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11
T1	20	0	0	0	5	0	2	0	1 (1)	28
T2	30 (1)	7	0	1	11 (2)	7 (1)	0	0	0	56
T3	19	7	0	0	8 (1)	14 (4)	3 (1)	0	0	51
T4	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	4
T4a	3	6 (1)	0	0	7	14 (1)	1	0	0	31
T4b	3	3	0	2 (1)	0	3 (1)	0	0	1	12
TX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
T-	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	10
Total	90	23	0	3	31	41	6	3	9	206

M1: 16 cases. Numbers in parenthesis indicate numbers of M1 cases.

T: without reported T classification.

N: without reported N classification.

Hypopharynx, NOS**T and N Status**

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	NX	N-	Total
Tis	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
T1	5	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	7
T2	10	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	13
T3	3	2	0	0	3 *	2 *	0	0	0	10
T4	2	0	0	0	3	0	1 *	0	0	6
T4a	1	2	0	1	3 *	12	0	0	0	19
T4b	2	0	0	0	0	3 *	2 **	0	0	7
TX	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
T-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	9
Total	25	5	0	1	12	19	3	0	9	74

NOS: not otherwise specified.

M1: 7 cases. Each * signifies one M1 case.

T: without reported T classification.

N: without reported N classification.

Carcinoma of the Hypopharynx —— 1481 Cases

Treatment Method for the Primary Lesion by Subsite

Treatment method	Postcricoid (C13.0)	Pyriform sinus (C12.9)	Posterior wall (C13.2)	Hypopharynx, NOS (C13.9)	Total
Surgery					
Without	72	540	100	46	758
With	56	457	92	21	626
Unknown	10	66	13	7	86
Radiotherapy					
Without	52	387	84	32	555
With	78	618	110	36	842
Unknown	8	58	11	6	83
Chemotherapy					
Without	50	419	84	34	587
With	80	585	111	34	810
Unknown	8	59	11	6	84
Total	138	1063	206	74	1481

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Treatment Method for the Cervical Lymph Nodes by Subsite

Treatment method	Postcricoid (C13.0)	Pyriform sinus (C12.9)	Posterior wall (C13.2)	Hypopharynx, NOS (C13.9)	Total
Surgery					
Without	75	627	123	43	868
With	51	354	59	17	481
Unknown	12	82	23	14	131
Radiotherapy					
Without	69	516	101	35	721
With	59	471	81	25	636
Unknown	10	76	23	14	123
Chemotherapy					
Without	70	545	128	37	780
With	58	443	55	23	579
Unknown	10	75	23	14	122
Total	138	1063	206	74	1481

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Carcinoma of the Hypopharynx ---- 1481 Cases

Sequence of Treatment Methods for the Primary Lesion by Subsite

Sequence of treatment methods	Posteriorcoid (C13.0)	Pyriform sinus (C12.9)	Posterior wall (C13.2)	Hypopharynx, NOS (C13.9)	Total
No treatment	2	37	5	11	55
Surg. alone	31	263	60	13	367
(Rad.+Chem.)	35	254	45	13	347
Chem.->(Rad.+Chem.)	16	102	19	8	145
Rad. alone	8	70	11	5	94
Surg.->(Rad.+Chem.)	2	53	4	3	62
AB)	7	29	6	1	43
Surg.->Rad.					
CA)	6	30	7	0	43
Chem.->Surg.					
C)	6	25	6	5	42
Chem.->Surg.->(Rad.+Chem.)	1	25	5	1	32
(Rad.+Chem.)->Chem.	0	13	4	1	18
CAB)	3	15	0	0	18
CB)	4	11	1	1	17
CFC)	0	11	3	0	14
Chem.->(Rad.+Chem.)->Chem.					
FA)	0	10	2	0	12
Chem.->Rad.					
AC)	0	6	1	0	7
E)	2	4	1	0	7
Surg.+Chem.					
G)	0	5	0	1	6
Surg.+Rad.+Chem.					
CFA)	1	4	0	0	5
Chem.->(Rad.+Chem.)->Surg.					
Others	3	29	12	4	48
Unknown	11	67	14	7	99
Total	138	1063	206	74	1481

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Surg.: surgery.

Treatment methods in parentheses were given concurrently.

Rad.: radiotherapy.

Chem.: chemotherapy.

Carcinoma of the Hypopharynx ----- 1481 Cases

Treatment Method for the Primary Lesion by T Classification

Treatment method	T0	Tis	T1	T2	T3	T4	TX	T-	Total
Surgery									
Without	2	3	80	303	162	177	2	29	758
With	1	66	117	133	114	175	3	18	627
Unknown	0	0	6	22	11	12	0	45	96
Radiotherapy									
Without	2	68	113	120	89	141	3	19	555
With	1	1	85	322	189	214	2	29	843
Unknown	0	0	5	16	9	9	0	44	83
Chemotherapy									
Without	1	68	135	148	79	133	3	21	588
With	2	1	63	293	200	221	2	27	809
Unknown	0	0	5	17	8	10	0	44	84
Total	3	69	203	458	287	364	5	92	1481

T-: without reported T classification.

Sequence of Treatment Methods for the Primary Lesion by T Classification

Sequence of Treatment methods	T0	Tis	T1	T2	T3	T4	TX	T-	Total
No treatment	0	1	5	9	9	27	0	4	55
A) Surg. alone	1	64	100	80	43	64	3	12	367
F) (Rad.+Chem.)	0	0	30	173	68	57	1	18	347
CF) Chem.->(Rad.+Chem.)	1	0	10	47	42	41	1	3	145
B) Rad. alone	0	1	24	42	12	14	0	1	94
AF) Surg.->(Rad.+Chem.)	0	1	5	14	11	28	0	3	62
AB) Surg.->Rad.	0	0	4	7	11	21	0	0	43
CA) Chem.->Surg.	0	0	3	4	16	20	0	0	43
C) Chem. alone	1	0	3	6	14	17	0	1	42
CAF) Chem.->Surg.->(Rad.+Chem.)	0	0	0	7	10	14	0	1	32
CAB) Chem.->Surg.->Rad.	0	0	1	4	8	5	0	0	18
FC) (Rad.+Chem.)->Chem.	0	0	3	5	6	3	0	1	18
CB) Chem.->Rad.	0	0	1	6	4	5	0	1	17
CFC) Chem.->(Rad.+Chem.)->Chem.	0	0	1	4	3	6	0	0	14
FA) (Rad.+Chem.)->Surg.	0	0	1	3	5	3	0	0	12
AC) Surg.->Chem.	0	0	0	3	1	3	0	0	7
E) (Surg.+Chem.)	0	0	1	1	1	4	0	0	7
G) (Surg.+Rad.+Chem.)	0	0	1	0	1	4	0	0	6
CFA) Chem..->(Rad.+Chem.)->Surg.	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	5
Others	0	2	4	17	8	15	0	2	48
Unknown	0	0	6	23	12	13	0	45	99
Total	3	69	203	458	287	364	5	92	1481

T-: without reported T classification.

Surg.: surgery.

Rad.: radiotherapy.

Chem.: chemotherapy.

Treatment methods in parentheses were given concurrently.

Carcinoma of the Hypopharynx ----- 1481 Cases

Postcricoid**Treatment Method for the Primary Lesion by T Classification**

Treatment method	T0	Tis	T1	T2	T3	T4	TX	T-	Total
Surgery									
Without	0	0	2	37	27	5	0	1	72
With	1	7	7	16	16	9	0	0	56
Unknown	0	0	1	3	1	1	0	4	10
Radiotherapy									
Without	1	7	6	11	18	8	0	1	52
With	0	0	3	43	25	6	0	1	78
Unknown	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	3	8
Chemotherapy									
Without	1	7	5	19	13	5	0	0	50
With	0	0	4	35	30	9	0	2	80
Unknown	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	3	8
Total	1	7	10	56	44	15	0	5	138

T-: without reported T classification.

Postcricoid**Sequence of Treatment Methods for the Primary Lesion by T Classification**

Sequence of treatment methods	T0	Tis	T1	T2	T3	T4	TX	T-	Total
No treatment	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2
F) (Rad.+Chem.)	0	0	2	19	13	0	0	1	35
A) Surg. alone	1	7	4	9	7	3	0	0	31
CF) Chem.->(Rad.+Chem.)	0	0	0	9	5	2	0	0	16
B) Rad. alone	0	0	0	5	2	1	0	0	8
AB) Surg.->Rad.	0	0	1	4	2	0	0	0	7
C) Chem. Alone	0	0	0	1	4	1	0	0	6
CA) Chem.->Surg.	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	0	6
CB) Chem.->Rad.	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	4
CAB) Chem.->Surg.->Rad.	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	3
Others	0	0	0	3	3	3	0	0	9
Unknown	0	0	1	3	2	1	0	4	11
Total	1	7	10	56	44	15	0	5	138

T-: without reported T classification.

Rad.: radiotherapy.

Chem.: chemotherapy.

Surg.: surgery.

Treatment methods in parentheses were given concurrently.

Carcinoma of the Hypopharynx ----- 1481 Cases

Pyriform Sinus**Treatment Method for the Primary Lesion by T Classification**

Treatment method	T0	Tis	T1	T2	T3	T4	TX	T-	Total
Surgery									
Without	2	2	65	224	103	122	1	21	540
With	0	47	89	93	72	141	0	15	457
Unknown	0	0	4	16	7	7	0	32	66
Radiotherapy									
Without	1	49	85	87	46	105	0	14	387
With	1	0	70	233	130	161	1	22	618
Unknown	0	0	3	13	6	4	0	32	58
Chemotherapy									
Without	0	48	105	104	46	99	0	17	419
With	2	1	50	215	131	166	1	19	585
Unknown	0	0	3	14	5	5	0	32	59
Total	2	49	158	333	182	270	1	68	1063

T-: without reported T classification.

Pyriform Sinus**Sequence of Treatment Methods for the Primary Lesion by T Classification**

Sequence of treatment methods	T0	Tis	T1	T2	T3	T4	TX	T-	Total
No treatment	0	1	4	7	6	16	0	3	37
A) Surg. alone	0	45	76	56	25	52	0	9	263
F) (Rad.+Chem)	0	0	24	130	45	43	1	11	254
CF) Chem.->(Rad.+Chem.)	1	0	7	34	28	29	0	3	102
B) Rad. alone	0	0	20	32	6	11	0	1	70
AF) Surg.->(Rad.+Chem.)	0	1	5	12	7	25	0	3	53
CA) Chem.->Surg.	0	0	1	4	8	17	0	0	30
AB) Surg.->Rad.	0	0	3	3	7	16	0	0	29
C) Chem. alone	1	0	3	5	5	10	0	1	25
CAF) Chem.->Surg.->(Rad.+Chem.)	0	0	0	3	9	12	0	1	25
CAB) Chem.->Surg.->Rad.	0	0	1	3	7	4	0	0	15
FC) (Rad.+Chem)->Chem.	0	0	2	4	5	1	0	1	13
CB) Chem.->Rad.	0	0	1	3	2	4	0	1	11
CFC) Chem.->(Rad.+Chem.)->Chem.	0	0	1	4	2	4	0	0	11
FA) (Rad.+Chem.)->Surg.	0	0	0	3	5	2	0	0	10
AC) Surg.->Chem.	0	0	0	2	1	3	0	0	6
G) (Surg.+Rad.+Chem.)	0	0	1	0	1	3	0	0	5
Others	0	2	5	11	6	11	0	2	37
Unknown	0	0	4	17	7	7	0	32	67
Total	2	49	158	333	182	270	1	68	1063

T-: without reported T classification.

Surg.: surgery.

Rad.: radiotherapy.

Chem.: chemotherapy.

Treatment methods in parentheses were given concurrently.

Carcinoma of the Hypopharynx ----- 1481 Cases

Posterior Wall**Treatment Method for the Primary Lesion by T Classification**

Treatment method	T0	Tis	T1	T2	T3	T4	TX	T-	Total
Surgery									
Without	0	1	9	34	25	29	0	2	100
With	0	10	18	20	23	16	3	3	93
Unknown	0	0	1	2	3	2	0	5	13
Radiotherapy									
Without	0	10	18	18	21	11	3	3	84
With	0	1	9	37	28	34	0	2	111
Unknown	0	0	1	1	2	2	0	5	11
Chemotherapy									
Without	0	11	20	19	16	12	3	3	84
With	0	0	7	36	33	33	0	2	111
Unknown	0	0	1	1	2	2	0	5	11
Total	0	11	28	56	51	47	3	10	206

T-: without reported T classification.

Posterior Wall**Sequence of Treatment Methods for the Primary Lesion by T Classification**

Sequence of treatment methods	T0	Tis	T1	T2	T3	T4	TX	T-	Total
No treatment	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	5
A) Surg. alone	0	10	17	13	10	4	3	3	60
F) (Rad.+Chem.)	0	0	3	20	9	11	0	2	45
CF) Chem.->(Rad.+Chem.)	0	0	2	4	8	5	0	0	19
B) Rad. alone	0	1	2	4	3	1	0	0	11
CA) Chem.->Surg.	0	0	0	0	6	1	0	0	7
AB) Surg.->Rad.	0	0	0	0	2	4	0	0	6
C) Chem. Alone	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	6
CAF) Chem.->Surg.->(Rad.+Chem.)	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	5
AF) Surg.->(Rad.+Chem.)	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	4
FC) (Rad. +Chem.)->Chem.	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	4
Others	0	0	1	7	3	9	0	0	20
Unknown	0	0	1	2	3	3	0	5	14
Total	0	11	28	56	51	47	3	10	206

T-: without reported T classification.

Surg.: surgery. Rad.: radiotherapy. Chem.: chemotherapy.

Treatment methods in parentheses were given concurrently.

Carcinoma of the Hypopharynx ----- 1481 Cases

Hypopharynx, NOS**Treatment Method for the Primary Lesion by T Classification**

Treatment method	T0	Tis	T1	T2	T3	T4	TX	T-	Total
Surgery									
Without	0	0	4	8	7	21	1	5	46
With	0	2	3	4	3	9	0	0	21
Unknown	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	4	7
Radiotherapy									
Without	0	2	4	4	4	17	0	1	32
With	0	0	3	9	6	13	1	4	36
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	4	6
Chemotherapy									
Without	0	2	5	5	4	17	0	1	34
With	0	0	2	8	6	13	1	4	34
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	4	6
Total	0	2	7	13	10	32	1	9	74

NOS: not otherwise specified.

T-: without reported T classification.

Hypopharynx, NOS**Sequence of Treatment Methods for the Primary Lesion by T Classification**

Sequence of treatment methods	T0	Tis	T1	T2	T3	T4	TX	T-	Total
No treatment	0	0	0	1	1	8	0	1	11
A) Surg. alone	0	2	3	2	1	5	0	0	13
B) Rad. alone	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	5
F) (Rad.+Chem.)	0	0	1	4	1	3	0	4	13
CF) Chem.->(Rad.+Chem.)	0	0	1	0	1	5	1	0	8
C) Chem. alone	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	5
AF) Surg.->(Rad.+Chem.)	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	3
Others	0	0	0	3	2	4	0	0	9
Unknown	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	4	7
Total	0	2	7	13	10	32	1	9	74

NOS: not otherwise defined.

T-: without reported T classification.

Surg.: surgery. Rad.: radiotherapy. Chem.: chemotherapy.

Treatment methods in parentheses were given concurrently.

Carcinoma of the Hypopharynx —— 1481 Cases

Surgical Method for the Primary Lesion by Subsite

Surgical method		Posteriorcoid (C13.0)	Pyriform sinus (C12.9)	Posterior wall (C13.2)	Hypophar- ynx, NOS (C13.9)	Total
X0)	No surgery	72	540	99	46	757
F5)	Total pharyngolaryngectomy	19	149	23	5	196
F1)G1)	Endoscopic resection	8	106	19	4	137
F6)	Total pharyngolaryngo- esophagectomy	11	72	16	5	104
F2)G2)	Transoral resection	13	62	21	5	101
F3)	Partial hypopharyngectomy	0	34	7	0	41
F4)	Total laryngectomy +Partial pharyngectomy	2	12	1	1	16
F7)	Hypopharyngectomy +Cervical esophagectomy	1	6	2	0	9
G5)	Total laryngectomy	0	3	1	0	4
F9)+	Others	2	11	4	1	18
	Unknown	10	68	13	7	98
Total		138	1063	206	74	1481

NOS: not otherwise specified

Surgical Method for the Primary Lesion by T Classification

Surgical method		T0	Tis	T1	T2	T3	T4	TX	T-	Total
X0)	No surgery	2	3	80	303	162	176	2	28	757
F5)	Total pharyngolaryngectomy	0	0	1	31	54	106	0	4	196
F1)G1)	Endoscopic resection	0	47	69	13	1	0	0	7	137
F6)	Total pharyngolaryngo- esophagectomy	0	0	1	15	37	50	0	1	104
F2)G2)	Transoral resection	1	16	36	35	9	1	2	1	101
F3)	Partial hypopharyngectomy	0	0	8	25	3	3	0	2	41
F4)	Total laryngectomy +Partial pharyngectomy	0	0	1	4	6	5	0	0	16
F7)	Hypopharyngectomy +Cervical esophagectomy	0	0	0	0	2	5	0	2	9
G5)	Total laryngectomy	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	4
F9)+	Others	0	3	0	9	1	4	0	1	18
	Unknown	0	0	7	23	11	12	0	46	98
Total		3	69	203	458	287	364	5	92	1481

T-: without reported T classification.

Carcinoma of the Hypopharynx ----- 1481 Cases

Postcricoid

Surgical Method for the Primary Lesion by T Classification

Surgical method		T0	Tis	T1	T2	T3	T4	TX	T-	Total
X0)	No surgery	0	0	2	37	27	5	0	1	72
F5)	Total pharyngolaryngectomy	0	0	0	5	9	5	0	0	19
F2)	Transoral resection	1	3	4	5	0	0	0	0	13
F6)	Total pharyngolaryngo- esophagectomy	0	0	0	3	5	3	0	0	11
F1)	Endoscopic resection	0	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	8
F4)	Total laryngectomy +Partial pharyngectomy	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2
F9)	Others	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	3
	Unknown	0	0	1	3	1	1	0	4	10
Total		1	7	10	56	44	15	0	5	138

T-: without reported T classification.

Pyriform sinus

Surgical Method for the Primary Lesion by T Classification

Surgical method		T0	Tis	T1	T2	T3	T4	TX	T-	Total
X0)	No surgery	2	2	65	224	103	122	1	0	540
F5)	Total pharyngolaryngectomy	0	0	1	22	35	87	0	4	149
F1)G1)	Endoscopic resection	0	37	54	9	1	0	0	5	106
F6)	Total pharyngolaryngo- esophagectomy	0	0	0	9	24	38	0	1	72
F2)G2)	Transoral resection	0	9	24	22	5	1	0	1	62
F3)	Partial pharyngectomy	0	0	8	21	1	3	0	1	34
F4)	Total laryngectomy	0	0	1	2	4	5	0	0	12
G5)	Total laryngectomy	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	3
F7)	Hypopharyngectomy +Cervical esophagectomy	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	2	6
F9)+	Others	0	1	0	7	0	2	0	1	11
	Unknown	0	0	5	17	7	7	0	0	68
Total		2	49	158	333	182	270	1	15	1063

T-: without reported T classification.

Carcinoma of the Hypopharynx ----- 1481 Cases

Posterior wall**Surgical Method for the Primary Lesion by T Classification**

Surgical method		T0	Tis	T1	T2	T3	T4	TX	T-	Total
X0)	No surgery	0	1	9	34	25	28	0	2	99
F5)	Total pharyngolaryngectomy	0	0	0	4	9	10	0	0	23
F1)	Endoscopic resection	0	5	10	2	0	0	0	2	19
F2)	Transoral resection	0	3	7	6	3	0	2	0	21
F3)	Partial pharyngectomy	0	0	0	4	2	0	0	1	7
F6)	Total pharyngolaryngoesophagectomy	0	0	1	3	7	5	0	0	16
F9)+	Others	0	2	0	1	2	2	1	0	8
	Unknown	0	0	1	2	3	2	0	5	13
Total		0	11	28	56	51	47	3	10	206

T-: without reported T classification.

Hypopharynx, NOS**Surgical Method for the Primary Lesion by T Classification**

Surgical method		T0	Tis	T1	T2	T3	T4	TX	T-	Total
X0)	No surgery	0	0	4	8	7	21	1	5	46
F5)	Total pharyngolaryngectomy	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	5
F1)G1)	Endoscopic resection	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	4
F6)	Total pharyngolaryngoesophagectomy	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	5
F2)G2)	Transoral resection	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	5
	Others	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	2
	Unknown	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	4	7
Total		0	2	7	13	10	32	1	9	74

NOS: not otherwise specified.

T-: without reported T classification.

Carcinoma of the Hypopharynx ----- 1481 Cases

Neck Dissection on the Ipsilateral Side by Subsite

Neck dissection	Postcricoid (C13.0)	Pyriform sinus (C12.9)	Posterior wall (C13.2)	Hypopharynx, NOS (C13.9)	Total
0) No N.D.	74	626	123	43	866
1) Total N.D.	16	105	18	5	144
2) Selective N.D.	35	248	42	11	336
3) Lymph node excision	0	1	0	0	1
8) Others	1	0	0	0	1
Unknown type	0	0	0	1	1
9) Unknown	12	83	23	14	132
Total	138	1063	206	74	1481

NOS: not otherwise specified.

N.D.: neck dissection.

Neck Dissection on the Contralateral Side by Subsite

Neck dissection	Postcricoid (C13.0)	Pyriform sinus (C12.9)	Posterior wall (C13.2)	Hypopharynx, NOS (C13.9)	Total
0) No N.D.	90	766	141	48	1045
1) Total N.D.	9	27	8	1	45
2) Selective N.D.	27	186	34	10	257
3) Lymph node excision	0	1	0	0	1
Unknown type	0	0	0	1	1
9) Unknown	12	83	23	14	132
Total	138	1063	206	74	1481

NOS: not otherwise specified.

N.D.: neck dissection.

Carcinoma of the Hypopharynx ----- 1481 Cases

Reconstructive Surgery by Subsite

Reconstructive surgery	Postcricoid (C13.0)	Pyriform sinus (C12.9)	Posterior wall (C13.2)	Hypopharynx, NOS (C13.9)	Total
0) No reconstruction	95	722	141	55	1013
B) Free jejunal flap	30	212	38	8	288
C) Free FA flap	0	16	4	0	20
5) PM MC flap	2	13	1	0	16
7) Gastric pull-up	0	6	2	2	10
E) Free ALT flap	0	4	0	0	4
4) DP flap	0	2	0	1	3
2) Local skin flap	0	2	0	0	2
8) Others	0	5	0	0	5
Unknown	11	81	20	8	120
Total	138	1063	206	74	1481

NOS: not otherwise specified.
MC: musculocutaneous.

FA: forearm.
ALT:anterolateral thigh.

PM: pectoralis major.
DP: deltopectoral.

Carcinoma of the Hypopharynx ----- 1481 Cases

Radiotherapy by Subsite

Type of radiotherapy	Postcricoid (C13.0)	Pyriform sinus (C12.9)	Posterior wall (C13.2)	Hypopharynx, NOS (C13.9)	Total
0) No radiotherapy	49	372	78	29	528
1) X-ray (and/or electron beam)	80	614	113	30	837
4) X-ray+Particle beam	0	3	0	0	3
Unknown type	1	17	5	9	32
9) Unknown	8	57	10	6	81
Total	138	1063	206	74	1481

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Chemotherapy by Subsite

Route of administration	Postcricoid (C13.0)	Pyriform sinus (C12.9)	Posterior wall (C13.2)	Hypopharynx, NOS (C13.9)	Total
0) No chemotherapy	49	411	84	33	577
1) I.V.	75	490	96	25	686
3) Oral	2	38	6	2	48
5) I.V. + Oral	3	37	3	2	45
2) I.A.	0	5	1	0	6
6) I.A. + Oral	0	4	0	0	4
Unknown route	1	19	5	6	31
9) Unknown	8	59	11	6	84
Total	138	1063	206	74	1481

NOS: not otherwise specified.

I.V.: intravenous.

I.A.: intraarterial.

Oropharynx (2013)

1099 Cases

Carcinoma of the Oropharynx ----- 1099 Cases

Subsite

Subsite	Number of patients (%)	
Superior wall	96	(8.8)
Lateral wall	664	(60.4)
Posterior wall	76	(6.9)
Anterior wall	220	(20.0)
Oropharynx, NOS	43	(3.9)
Total	1099	(100)

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Age Distribution by Gender

Age	Male	Female	Total
0 - 9	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	1	1
20 - 29	0	0	0
30 - 39	6	3	9
40 - 49	64	13	77
50 - 59	156	51	207
60 - 69	356	52	408
70 - 79	256	32	288
80 - 89	79	23	102
90 - 99	5	2	7
Total	922	177	1099

T and N Status

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	NX	N-	Total
Tis	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	12
T1	79	13	0	14	49 (2)	4 (1)	6 (1)	0	1	166
T2	138 (1)	47 (1)	2	25	136 (7)	37 (4)	8	0	4	397
T3	46	24	2	3	64 (1)	24 (1)	7	1	0	171
T4	4	0	0	1	2	3	2 (1)	0	0	12
T4a	31 (2)	21 (1)	0	3	71 (7)	47 (4)	10 (1)	0	2	185
T4b	7	5	1	4	18 (3)	13 (1)	7 (1)	0	0	55
TX	1	0	0	1	2 (1)	0	0	3	0	7
T-	7	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	86	94
Total	324	110	5	51	342	129	40	5	93	1099

M1: 41 cases. Numbers in parenthesis indicate numbers of M1 cases.

T-: not within defined T classification or without reported T classification.

N-: not within defined N classification or without reported N classification.

Carcinoma of the Oropharynx ----- 1099 Cases

Histological Distribution by Subsite

Histologic type	Superior wall	Lateral wall	Posterior wall	Anterior wall	Oropharynx, NOS	Total
Adenocarcinoma, NOS	0	2	0	0	0	2
Adenoid cystic carcinoma	1	0	0	4	0	5
Basal cell ca.,NOS	0	0	0	1	0	1
Basaloid S.C.C.	0	4	0	2	1	7
Ca., NOS	1	2	0	2	1	6
Ca., undiff., NOS	1	0	0	1	0	2
Carcinosarcoma, NOS	0	1	0	0	0	1
Clear cell ca., NOS	2	0	0	0	0	2
Epithelial-myoepithelial ca.	0	0	0	1	0	1
Lymphoepithelial ca.	0	2	0	1	0	3
Malig. Lymphoma, NOS	0	12	0	2	3	17
Malig. Melanoma, NOS	0	1	0	0	0	1
Mucoepidermoid ca.	1	1	0	1	0	3
Myoepithelial ca.	0	0	0	1	0	1
Neoplasm, malig.	1	0	1	1	3	6
Neuroendocrine ca., NOS	0	0	0	1	0	1
Papillary S.C.C.	0	2	1	1	0	4
Sebaceous ca.	0	1	0	0	0	1
Small cell ca., NOS	0	0	0	2	0	2
Spindle cell ca., NOS	0	0	0	2	0	2
S.C.C. in situ with quest. stromal invasion	0	0	1	0	0	1
S.C.C. in situ, NOS	2	5	5	1	0	13
S.C.C. kerat., NOS	5	24	4	12	1	46
S.C.C. large cell, nonkerat.	2	10	0	6	0	18
S.C.C. microinvasive	1	2	0	1	0	4
S.C.C., NOS	78	587	64	177	34	940
S.C.C., small cell, nonkerat.	0	6	0	0	0	6
S.C.C. spindle cell	0	1	0	0	0	1
Transitional cell ca., NOS	0	1	0	0	0	1
Verrucous ca., NOS	1	0	0	0	0	1
Total	96	664	76	220	43	1099

NOS: not otherwise specified.
Malig., malig.: malignant.

S.C.C.: squamous cell carcinoma.
quest.: questionable.

ca., Ca.: carcinoma.
undiff.: undifferentiated.

Carcinoma of the Oropharynx ----- 1099 Cases

Treatment Method for the Primary Lesion by Subsite

Treatment method	Superior wall	Lateral wall	Posterior wall	Anterior wall	Oropharynx, NOS	Total
Surgery						
Without	48	442	42	143	34	709
With	44	167	29	63	3	306
Unknown	4	55	5	14	6	84
Radiotherapy						
Without	57	247	40	79	21	444
With	35	364	31	129	16	575
Unknown	4	53	5	12	6	80
Chemotherapy						
Without	63	274	45	81	26	489
With	29	338	26	126	12	531
Unknown	4	52	5	13	5	79
Total	96	664	76	220	43	1099

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Treatment Method for the Cervical Lymph Nodes by Subsite

Treatment method	Superior wall	Lateral wall	Posterior wall	Anterior wall	Oropharynx, NOS	Total
Surgery						
Without	76	396	60	136	23	691
With	14	210	11	70	10	315
Unknown	6	58	5	14	10	93
Radiotherapy						
Without	62	228	44	85	21	440
With	28	378	27	122	12	567
Unknown	6	58	5	13	10	92
Chemotherapy						
Without	66	252	48	86	21	473
With	24	354	23	121	12	534
Unknown	6	58	5	13	10	92
Total	96	664	76	220	43	1099

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Carcinoma of the Oropharynx —— 1099 Cases

Sequence of Treatment Methods for the Primary Lesion by Subsite

Sequence of treatment methods	Superior wall	Lateral wall	Posterior wall	Anterior wall	Oropharynx NOS	Total
No treatment (Rad.+Chem.)	5	32	4	8	6	55
F)	13	167	19	58	10	267
A)	42	112	24	37	6	221
CF)	9	69	1	24	3	106
B)	10	51	11	17	8	97
AF)	1	36	1	8	0	46
C)	3	22	2	11	1	39
AB)	1	22	1	6	0	30
CA)	2	14	3	3	1	23
FC)	0	18	0	1	0	19
CB)	2	10	0	6	0	18
FA)	1	9	1	3	1	15
CFC)	2	9	0	3	0	14
AC)	0	5	2	3	0	10
CAF)	0	5	1	4	0	10
CAB)	0	4	0	5	0	9
ABC)	0	4	0	1	0	5
CCA)	0	1	0	3	0	4
Chem. > Chem. > Surg.	1	19	1	5	1	27
Others	1	19	1	5	1	27
Unknown	4	55	5	14	6	84
Total	96	664	76	220	43	1099

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Rad.: radiotherapy.

Surg.: surgery.

Treatment methods in parentheses were given concurrently.

Surgical Method for the Primary Lesion by Subsite

Surgical method	Superior wall	Lateral wall	Posterior wall	Anterior wall	Oropharynx, NOS	Total
X0) No surgery	44	382	37	128	28	619
E3) Unilateral resection of the lateral wall of the oropharynx	1	140	0	0	0	141
E9) Resection of the oropharynx, other type	5	37	2	11	2	57
E1) Resection of the base of tongue	0	1	1	36	0	38
E4) Unilateral resection of the lateral wall of the oropharynx and soft	5	22	0	0	2	29
E8) Resection of the soft palate	24	1	0	0	1	26
E6) Resection of the posterior wall	0	0	22	0	0	22
E5) Unilateral resection of the lateral wall of the oropharynx, soft palate and the base of tongue	0	11	0	5	1	17
E7) Resection of the uvula	10	0	0	0	0	10
F2) G2) Transoral resection	0	2	3	2	0	7
E2) Resection of the base of tongue and epiglottis	0	0	0	6	0	6
F5) Total pharyngolaryngectomy	0	1	3	1	1	6
A5) Subtotal glossectomy	0	0	0	3	1	4
A6) Total glossectomy	0	0	0	4	0	4
Others	3	12	3	7	1	26
Unknown	4	55	5	17	6	87
Total	96	664	76	220	43	1099

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Carcinoma of the Oropharynx ----- 1099 Cases

Neck Dissection on the Ipsilateral Side by Subsite

Neck dissection	Superior wall	Lateral wall	Posterior wall	Anterior wall	Oropharynx, NOS	Total
0) No N.D.	76	395	60	137	27	695
1) Total N.D.	1	79	3	18	3	104
2) Selective N.D.	10	126	8	49	6	199
3) Lymph node excision	0	4	0	2	0	6
8) others	2	0	0	0	0	2
Unknown type	1	3	0	1	1	6
9) Unknown	6	57	5	13	6	87
Total	96	664	76	220	43	1099

NOS: not otherwise specified.

N.D.: neck dissection.

Neck Dissection on the Contralateral Side by Subsite

Neck dissection	Superior wall	Lateral wall	Posterior wall	Anterior wall	Oropharynx, NOS	Total
0) No N.D.	87	573	63	170	35	928
1) Total N.D.	0	5	1	4	0	10
2) Selective N.D.	1	24	7	31	1	64
3) Lymph node excision	0	1	0	1	0	2
8) others	1	1	0	0	0	2
Unknown type	0	0	0	1	0	1
9) Unknown	7	60	5	13	7	92
Total	96	664	76	220	43	1099

NOS: not otherwise specified.

N.D.: neck dissection.

Carcinoma of the Oropharynx ----- 1099 Cases

Reconstructive Surgery by Subsite

Reconstructive surgery	Superior wall	Lateral wall	Posterior wall	Anterior wall	Oropharynx NOS	Total
0) No reconstruction	80	537	65	170	31	883
E) Free ALT flap	2	35	0	8	3	48
D) Free RA MC flap	2	15	0	19	2	38
C) Free FA flap	2	11	0	2	0	15
5) PM MC flap	0	6	1	6	0	13
B) Free jejunal flap	0	3	4	1	1	9
3) Mucosal flap	3	0	0	0	0	3
2) Local skin flap	0	1	1	0	0	2
Others	2	0	0	1	0	3
Unknown	5	56	5	13	6	85
Total	96	664	76	220	43	1099

NOS: not otherwise specified.
MC: musculocutaneous.
MC: pectoralis major.

ALT: anterolateral thigh.
FA: forearm.

RA: rectus abdominis.
PM: pectoralis major.

Carcinoma of the Oropharynx ----- 1099 Cases

Radiotherapy by Subsite

Type of radiotherapy	Superior wall	Lateral wall	Posterior wall	Anterior wall	Oropharynx, NOS	Total
0) No radiotherapy	53	189	35	66	16	359
1) X-ray (and/or electron beam)	37	405	36	137	16	631
4) X-ray+Particle beam	0	2	0	0	0	2
8) Others	1	3	0	0	0	4
Unknown type	1	13	0	5	6	25
Unknown	4	52	5	12	5	78
Total	96	664	76	220	43	1099

NOS: not otherwise specified.

B.T.: brachytherapy.

Chemotherapy by Subsite

Route of administration	Superior wall	Lateral wall	Posterior wall	Anterior wall	Oropharynx, NOS	Total
0) No chemotherapy	59	222	40	68	21	410
1) I.V.	23	313	25	107	11	479
3) Oral	5	28	4	16	2	55
6) I.A.+Oral	4	25	2	4	2	37
2) I.A.	0	9	0	9	0	18
4) I.V.+I.A.	0	3	0	0	0	3
others	0	3	0	0	0	3
Unknown route	1	9	0	3	2	15
Unknown	4	52	5	13	5	79
Total	96	664	76	220	43	1099

NOS: not otherwise specified.

I.V.: intravenous.

I.A.: intraarterial.

Nasopharynx (2013)

236 Cases

Subsite

Subsite	Number of patients (%)	
Posterio-superior wall	97	(41.1)
Lateral wall	91	(38.5)
Inferior wall	3	(1.3)
Nasopharynx, NOS	45	(19.1)
Total	236	(100.0)

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Age Distribution by Gender

Age	Male	Female	Total
0 - 9	0	0	0
10 - 19	4	0	4
20 - 29	4	2	6
30 - 39	12	0	12
40 - 49	23	9	32
50 - 59	42	10	52
60 - 69	53	12	65
70 - 79	35	19	54
80 - 89	8	2	10
90 - 99	1	0	1
Total	182	54	236

Carcinoma of the Nasopharynx —— 236 Cases

Histological Distribution by Subsite

Histologic type	Postero-superior wall	Lateral wall	Inferior wall	Nasopharynx, NOS	Total
Adenoca., NOS	0	0	0	1	1
Adenoid cystic ca.	0	4	0	0	4
Ca., NOS	3	5	0	4	12
Ca., undiff., NOS	8	6	0	3	17
Lymphoepithelial ca.	6	11	0	4	21
Malig. Lymphoma, NOS	1	2	0	0	3
Malig.melanoma	0	0	1	0	1
Mucoepidermoid ca.	0	1	0	0	1
Polymorphous low grade adenoca.	0	1	0	0	1
Small cell ca.	1	0	0	0	1
S.C.C. kerat., NOS	2	1	0	0	3
S.C.C. large cell, nonkerat.	7	4	1	1	13
S.C.C., NOS	57	50	1	31	139
S.C.C., small cell, nonkerat.	12	6	0	1	19
Total	97	91	3	45	236

Adenoca., adenoca.: adenocarcinoma.

NOS: not otherwise specified.

ca., Ca.: carcinoma.

undiff.: undifferentiated.

Malig.: malignant.

S.C.C.: squamous cell carcinoma.

kerat. : keratinizing.

nonkerat.: nonkeratinizing.

T and N Status

	N0	N1	N2	N3	N3a	N3b	NX	N-	Total
T0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T1	15	11 *	12 *	1	0	6 *	0	0	45
T2	12 **	23	18 **	1 *	1	7 *	0	0	62
T3	6	11 *	15	0	0	3 *	0	0	35
T4	8	21 *	23 *	1 *	0	4 ***	0	1	58
TX	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 *	0	1
T-	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	32	35
Total	41	68	68	3	1	21	1	33	236

M1: 18 cases. Each * signifies one M1 case.

T-: not within defined T classification or without reported T classification.

N-: without reported N classification.

Carcinoma of the Nasopharynx —— 236 Cases

Treatment Method for the Primary Lesion by Subsite

Treatment method	Postero-superior wall	Lateral wall	Inferior wall	Nasopharynx, NOS	Total
Surgery					
Without	81	79	1	32	193
With	1	3	1	0	5
Unknown	15	9	1	13	38
Radiotherapy					
Without	6	6	1	5	18
With	76	76	1	27	180
Unknown	15	9	1	13	38
Chemotherapy					
Without	14	13	2	7	36
With	68	69	0	25	162
Unknown	15	9	1	13	38
Total	97	91	3	45	236

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Treatment Method for the Cervical Lymph Nodes by Subsite

Treatment method	Postero-superior wall	Lateral wall	Inferior wall	Nasopharynx, NOS	Total
Surgery					
Without	78	74	2	29	183
With	0	3	0	0	3
Unknown	19	14	1	16	50
Radiotherapy					
Without	20	10	2	4	36
With	58	67	0	25	150
Unknown	19	14	1	16	50
Chemotherapy					
Without	24	16	2	7	49
With	54	61	0	22	137
Unknown	19	14	1	16	50
Total	97	91	3	45	236

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Sequence of Treatment Methods for the Primary Lesion by Subsite

Sequence of treatment methods	Postero-superior wall	Lateral wall	Inferior wall	Nasopharynx, NOS	Total
No treatment	3	3	0	3	9
F) (Rad.+Chem.)	40	39	0	14	93
FC) (Rad.+Chem.)->Chem.	9	16	0	7	32
B) Rad. alone	10	8	1	3	22
CF) Chem.->(Rad.+Chem.)	10	7	0	2	19
C) Chem. alone	2	2	0	1	5
CB) Chem.->Rad.	3	0	0	0	3
CFC) Chem.->(Rad.+Chem.)->Chem	0	3	0	0	3
Others	5	4	1	2	12
Unknown	15	9	1	13	38
Total	97	91	3	45	236

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Rad.: radiotherapy.

Treatment methods in parentheses were given concurrently.

Surg.: surgery.

Carcinoma of the Nasopharynx ---- 236 Cases

Surgical Method for the Primary Lesion by Subsite

Surgical method	Postero-superior wall	Lateral wall	Inferior wall	Nasopharynx, NOS	Total
X0) No surgery	81	79	1	32	193
D1) Partial maxillectomy	0	0	1	0	1
D4) Skull base dissection	0	1	0	0	1
X9) Others	1	2	0	0	3
Unknown	15	9	1	13	38
Total	97	91	3	45	236

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Reconstructive Surgery by Subsite

Reconstructive surgery	Postero-superior wall	Lateral wall	Inferior wall	Nasopharynx, NOS	Total
0) No reconstruction	82	81	2	32	197
D) Free RA MC flap	0	1	0	0	1
Unknown	15	9	1	13	38
Total	97	91	3	45	236

NOS: not otherwise specified.

RA: rectus abdominis. MC: musculocutaneous.

Carcinoma of the Nasopharynx ----- 236 Cases

Neck Dissection on the Ipsilateral Side by Subsite

Neck dissection	Postero-superior wall	Lateral wall	Inferior wall	Nasopharynx, NOS	Total
0) No N.D.	79	74	2	29	184
1) Total N.D.	0	0	0	0	0
2) Selective N.D.	0	2	0	0	2
3) Lymph node excision	0	1	0	0	1
8) Others	0	0	0	0	0
9) Unknown	18	14	1	16	49
Total	97	91	3	45	236

NOS: not otherwise specified.

N.D.: neck dissection.

Neck Dissection on the Contralateral Side by Subsite

Neck dissection	Postero-superior wall	Lateral wall	Inferior wall	Nasopharynx, NOS	Total
0) No N.D.	79	76	2	29	186
1) Total N.D.	0	0	0	0	0
2) Selective N.D.	0	1	0	0	1
3) Lymph node excision	0	0	0	0	0
8) Others	0	0	0	0	0
9) Unknown	18	14	1	16	49
Total	97	91	3	45	236

NOS: not otherwise specified.

N.D.: neck dissection.

Carcinoma of the Nasopharynx —— 236 Cases

Radiotherapy by Subsite

Type of radiotherapy	Postero-superior wall	Lateral wall	Inferior wall	Nasopharynx, NOS	Total
0) No radiotherapy	5	5	1	5	16
1) X-ray (and/or electron beam)	70	72	1	26	169
2) Particle beam	1	0	0	0	1
Unknown type	3	3	0	1	7
Others	1	0	0	0	1
9) Unknown	17	11	1	13	42
Total	97	91	3	45	236

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Chemotherapy by Subsite

Route of administration	Postero-superior wall	Lateral wall	Inferior wall	Nasopharynx, NOS	Total
0) No chemotherapy	14	13	2	7	36
1) I.V.	53	60	0	23	136
5) I.V.+Oral	9	5	0	1	15
3) Oral	2	0	0	0	2
2) I.A.	1	0	0	0	1
Unknown route	3	4	0	1	8
9) Unknown	15	9	1	13	38
Total	97	91	3	45	236

NOS: not otherwise specified.

I.V.: intravenous.

I.A.: intraarterial.

**Nasal Cavity & Paranasal Sinuses
(Excluding the Maxillary Sinus)
(2013)**

230 Cases

Subsite

Subsite	Number of patients (%)	
Nasal cavity	139	(60.4)
Ethmoid sinus	49	(21.3)
Frontal sinus	5	(2.2)
Sphenoid sinus	8	(3.5)
Paranasal sinus, NOS	29	(12.6)
Total	230	(100.0)

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Age Distribution by Gender

Age	Male	Female	Total
0 - 9	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	1	1
20 - 29	1	1	2
30 - 39	4	5	9
40 - 49	14	6	20
50 - 59	24	9	33
60 - 69	38	27	65
70 - 79	49	28	77
80 - 89	9	12	21
90 - 99	0	1	1
100 - 109	1	0	1
Total	140	90	230

Carcinoma of the Nasal Cavity and Paranasal Sinuses —— 230 Cases

Histological Distribution by Subsite

Histologic type	Nasal cavity (C30.0)	Ethmoid sinus (C31.1)	Frontal sinus (C31.2)	Sphenoid sinus (C31.3)	Paranasal sinus, NOS (C31.9)	Total
Adenocarcinoma	5	2	0	0	0	7
Adenoid cystic ca.	7	2	0	3	2	14
Ca. ex pleomorphic adenoma	1	0	0	0	0	1
Ca., NOS	2	2	0	0	0	4
Ca., undiff., NOS	4	2	0	0	1	7
Carcinosarcoma, NOS	1	0	0	0	0	1
Chondrosarcoma, NOS	0	2	0	0	0	2
Epithelial-myoepithelial ca.	0	0	0	0	1	1
Malig. Lymphoma, NOS	10	1	0	0	2	13
Malig. Melanoma, NOS	34	2	0	0	4	40
Mucoepidermoid ca.	0	1	0	0	0	1
Neoplasm, malig.	1	0	0	0	2	3
Olfactory neuroblastoma	15	1	0	0	9	25
Papillary S.C.C.	1	0	0	0	0	1
Plasmacytoma, NOS	1	0	0	0	0	1
Rhabdomyosarcoma	2	0	0	0	0	2
Salivary duct ca.	1	0	0	0	0	1
Small cell ca., NOS	2	0	0	0	1	3
S.C.C. in situ, NOS	1	0	0	0	1	2
S.C.C. kerat., NOS	5	1	0	0	0	6
S.C.C. large cell, nonkerat.	1	1	0	0	0	2
S.C.C., NOS	42	32	5	5	6	90
Verrucous ca., NOS	3	0	0	0	0	3
Total	139	49	5	8	29	230

NOS: not otherwise specified.

ca., Ca.: carcinoma.

undiff.: undifferentiated.

Malig. Malig.: malignant.

S.C.C.: squamous cell carcinoma.

kerat.: keratinizing.

nonkerat.: nonkeratinizing.

T and N Status

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	NX	N-	Total
T0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tis	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
T1	23	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	24
T2	19	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	24
T3	27	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	29
T4	8 **	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
T4a	27 *	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	30
T4b	41 *	3	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	49
TX	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	4
T-	16	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	40	58
Total	166	7	0	0	4	9	0	1	43	230

M1: 4 cases. Each * signifies one M1 case.

T-: not within defined T classification or without reported T classification.

N-: not within defined N classification or without reported N classification.

Nasal cavity and Paranasal Sinuses ----- 230 Cases

Treatment Method for the Primary Lesion by Subsite

Treatment method	Nasal cavity (C30.0)	Ethmoid sinus (C31.1)	Frontal sinus (C31.2)	Sphenoid sinus (C31.3)	Paranasal sinus, NOS (C31.9)	Total
Surgery						
Without	65	33	3	5	15	121
With	60	11	2	3	8	84
Unknown	14	5	0	0	6	25
Radiotherapy						
Without	69	12	0	3	18	102
With	56	32	5	5	5	103
Unknown	14	5	0	0	6	25
Chemotherapy						
Without	93	23	0	3	19	138
With	32	21	5	5	4	67
Unknown	14	5	0	0	6	25
Total	139	49	5	8	29	230

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Treatment Method for the Cervical Lymph Nodes by Subsite

Treatment method	Nasal cavity (C30.0)	Ethmoid sinus (C31.1)	Frontal sinus (C31.2)	Sphenoid sinus (C31.3)	Paranasal sinus, NOS (C31.9)	Total
Surgery						
Without	112	38	5	8	21	184
With	7	4	0	0	2	13
Unknown	20	7	0	0	6	33
Radiotherapy						
Without	106	37	5	6	20	174
With	13	5	0	2	3	23
Unknown	20	7	0	0	6	33
Chemotherapy						
Without	106	36	5	6	22	175
With	13	6	0	2	1	22
Unknown	20	7	0	0	6	33
Total	139	49	5	8	29	230

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Carcinoma of the Nasal Cavity and Paranasal Sinuses ----- 230 Cases

Sequence of Treatment Methods for the Primary Lesion by Subsite

Sequence of treatment methods	Nasal cavity (C30.0)	Ethmoid sinus (C31.1)	Frontal sinus (C31.2)	Sphenoid sinus (C31.3)	Paranasal sinus, NOS (C31.9)	Total
No treatment (Rad.+Chem.)	8	3	0	0	3	14
F) Surg. alone	18	5	2	4	4	33
A) Rad. alone	32	3	0	2	7	44
B) Surg. >Rad.	17	6	0	0	1	24
AB) Surg. >(Rad.+Chem.)	16	5	0	1	2	24
AF) Chem. >(Rad.+Chem.)	3	3	1	0	1	8
CF) Chem. >Rad.	1	5	0	0	1	7
CB) Surg. >Chem.	1	5	0	0	0	6
AC) Chem. alone	4	0	0	0	1	5
C) (Rad.+Chem.)->Surg.	2	0	0	1	0	3
FA) (Rad.+Chem.)->Chem.	1	2	0	0	0	3
FC) (Rad.+Chem.)->Rad.	3	0	0	0	0	3
CAB) Chem. >Surg. >Rad.	0	2	0	0	1	3
Others	17	5	2	0	2	26
Unknown	16	5	0	0	6	27
Total	139	49	5	8	29	230

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Rad.: radiotherapy.

Treatment methods in parentheses were given concurrently.

Surg. : surgery.

Chem.: chemotherapy.

Carcinoma of the Nasal Cavity and Paranasal Sinuses ----- 230 Cases

Neck Dissection on the Ipsilateral Side by Subsite

Neck dissection	Nasal cavity (C30.0)	Ethmoid sinus (C31.1)	Frontal sinus (C31.2)	Sphenoid sinus (C31.3)	Paranasal sinus, NOS (C31.9)	Total
0) No N.D.	111	38	5	8	20	182
1) Total N.D.	1	0	0	0	0	1
2) Selective N.D.	6	4	0	0	2	12
3) Lymph node excision	1	0	0	0	0	1
9) Unknown type	0	0	0	0	1	1
Unknown	20	7	0	0	6	33
Total	139	49	5	8	29	230

NOS: not otherwise specified.

N.D.: neck dissection.

Neck Dissection on the Contralateral Side by Subsite

Neck dissection	Nasal cavity (C30.0)	Ethmoid sinus (C31.1)	Frontal sinus (C31.2)	Sphenoid sinus (C31.3)	Paranasal sinus, NOS (C31.9)	Total
0) No N.D.	117	42	5	8	21	193
1) Total N.D.	1	0	0	0	0	1
2) Selective N.D.	1	0	0	0	1	2
3) Lymph node excision	0	0	0	0	0	0
9) Unknown	20	7	0	0	7	34
Total	139	49	5	8	29	230

NOS: not otherwise specified.

N.D.: neck dissection.

Surgical Method for the Primary Lesion by Subsite

Surgical method	Nasal cavity (C30.0)	Ethmoid sinus (C31.1)	Frontal sinus (C31.2)	Sphenoid sinus (C31.3)	Paranasal sinus, NOS (C31.9)	Total
X0) No surgery	50	29	3	5	9	96
D1) Partial maxillectomy	13	1	0	1	2	17
D4) Skull base surgery	5	6	0	0	1	12
D9) Maxillectomy, other type	4	0	0	1	0	5
D2) Total maxillectomy	0	0	0	0	1	1
X9) Others	53	9	2	1	9	74
Unknown	14	4	0	0	7	25
Total	139	49	5	8	29	230

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Reconstructive Surgery by Subsite

Reconstructive surgery	Nasal cavity (C30.0)	Ethmoid sinus (C31.1)	Frontal sinus (C31.2)	Sphenoid sinus (C31.3)	Paranasal sinus, NOS (C31.9)	Total
0) No reconstruction	114	38	4	8	17	181
D) Free RA MC flap	3	4	0	0	1	8
2) Local skin flap	5	0	0	0	0	5
1) Skin graft	2	0	0	0	0	2
C) Free FA flap	0	0	1	0	1	2
3) Local mucosal flap	1	0	0	0	0	1
E) Free ALT flap	0	0	0	0	1	1
8) Others	4	1	0	0	2	7
Unknown	10	6	0	0	7	23
Total	139	49	5	8	29	230

NOS: not otherwise specified.
FA: forearm.

RA: rectus abdominis.
ALT: anterolateral thigh.

MN: musculocutaneous.

Carcinoma of the Nasal Cavity and Paranasal Sinuses ----- 230 Cases

Radiotherapy by Subsite

Type of radiotherapy	Nasal cavity (C30.0)	Ethmoid sinus (C31.1)	Frontal sinus (C31.2)	Sphenoid sinus (C31.3)	Paranasal sinus, NOS (C31.9)	Total
0) No radiotherapy	53	7	0	3	10	73
1) X-ray (and/or electron beam)	64	26	5	4	9	108
2) Particle beam	9	10	0	1	1	21
8) Others	0	1	0	0	0	1
Unknown source	0	1	0	0	2	3
9) Unknown	13	4	0	0	7	24
Total	139	49	5	8	29	230

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Chemotherapy by Subsite

Route of administration	Nasal cavity (C30.0)	Ethmoid sinus (C31.1)	Frontal sinus (C31.2)	Sphenoid sinus (C31.3)	Paranasal sinus, NOS (C31.9)	Total
0) No chemotherapy	78	16	0	3	13	110
1) I.V.	40	24	3	4	6	77
2) I.A.	3	1	0	0	1	5
3) Oral	2	0	2	1	0	5
4) I.V.+I.A.	1	0	0	0	1	2
5) I.V.+Oral	1	1	0	0	0	2
6) I.A.+Oral	0	1	0	0	0	1
Unknown route	2	1	0	0	2	5
9) Unknown	12	5	0	0	6	23
Total	139	49	5	8	29	230

NOS: not otherwise specified.

I.V.: intravenous.

I.A.: intraarterial.

Maxillary Sinus (2013)

290 Cases

Carcinoma of the Maxillary Sinus ----- 290 Cases

Age Distribution by Gender

Age	Male	Female	Total
0 - 9	0	0	0
10 - 19	1	1	2
20 - 29	1	0	1
30 - 39	5	0	5
40 - 49	17	3	20
50 - 59	32	7	39
60 - 69	86	25	111
70 - 79	62	25	87
80 - 89	14	6	20
90 - 99	1	4	5
Total	219	71	290

Histological Distribution

Histologic type	Number of patients (%)
Adenocarcinoma, NOS	6 (2.1)
Adenoid cystic ca.	9 (3.1)
Adenosquamous ca.	1 (0.3)
Ca., NOS	7 (2.4)
Ca., undiff., NOS	3 (1.0)
Carcinosarcoma	5 (1.7)
Hemangiosarcoma	1 (0.3)
Malig, Lymphoma	2 (0.7)
Malig. Melanoma, NOS	7 (2.4)
Mucoepidermoid ca.	2 (0.7)
Neoplasm, malig.	4 (1.4)
Small cell ca., NOS	2 (0.7)
Spindle cell ca., NOS	3 (1.0)
S.C.C. kerat., NOS	8 (2.8)
S.C.C. large cell, nonkerat.	1 (0.3)
S.C.C., NOS	224 (77.2)
S.C.C. small cell, nonkerat.	3 (1.0)
S.C.C., spindle cell	2 (0.7)
Total	290 (100.0)

NOS: not otherwise specified.

ca., Ca.: carcinoma.

undiff.: undifferentiated.

Malig., malig.: malignant.

S.C.C.: squamous cell carcinoma.

kerat :keratinizing.

nonkerat.: nonkeratinizing.

Carcinoma of the Maxillary Sinus —— 290 Cases

T and N Status

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	NX	N-	Total
T0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
T2	11	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	13
T3	59	3	0	1	8 **	2	0	0	0	73
T4	5	1	0	0	1 *	0	0	0	0	7
T4a	91 ***	11 *	0	0	14 **	8 **	0	0	1	125
T4b	28 **	3 *	0	0	7 ***	2 *	0	0	0	40
TX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T-	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	26	30
Total	199	18	0	1	33	12	0	0	27	290

M1: 18 cases. Each * signifies one M1 case.

T-: not within defined T classification or without reported T classification.

N-: without reported N classification.

Sequence of Treatment Methods for the Primary Lesion

Sequence of treatment methods	Number of patients (%)	
No treatment	11	(3.8)
F) (Rad.+Chem.)	96	(33.1)
A) Surg. alone	27	(9.3)
AB) Surg. -> Rad.	19	(6.6)
FA) (Rad.+Chem.) -> Surg.	17	(5.9)
AF) Surg. -> (Rad .+Chem.)	15	(5.2)
B) Rad. alone	12	(4.1)
C) Chem.	10	(3.5)
CF) Chem.->(Rad.+Chem.)	9	(3.1)
CA) Chem.-> Surg.	6	(2.1)
FC) (Rad.+Chem.)->Chem.	5	(1.7)
BC) Rad.->Chem.	4	(1.4)
CB) Chem.->RAD.	4	(1.4)
CFA) Chem.->(Rad.+Chem.)->Surg.	3	(1.0)
CAF) Chem.-> Surg.->(Rad.+Chem.)	3	(1.0)
CFC) Chem.->(Rad.+Chem.)->Chem.	3	(1.0)
FAF) (Rad.+Chem.) -> Surg.->(Rad.+Chem.)	3	(1.0)
Others	16	(5.5)
Unknown	27	(9.3)
Total	290	(100.0)

Rad.: radiotherapy.

Chem.: chemotherapy.

Surg.: surgery.

Treatment methods in parentheses were given concurrently.

Treatment Method for the Primary Lesion

Treatment method	Number of patients (%)	
Surgery		
Without	157	(54.1)
With	108	(37.3)
Unknown	25	(8.6)
Radiotherapy		
Without	60	(20.7)
With	205	(70.7)
Unknown	25	(8.6)
Chemotherapy		
Without	73	(25.2)
With	192	(66.2)
Unknown	25	(8.6)
Total	290	(100.0)

Treatment Method for the Cervical Lymph Nodes

Treatment method	Number of patients (%)	
Surgery		
Without	215	(74.1)
With	47	(16.2)
Unknown	28	(9.7)
Radiotherapy		
Without	201	(69.3)
With	61	(21.0)
Unknown	28	(9.7)
Chemotherapy		
Without	195	(67.2)
With	67	(23.1)
Unknown	28	(9.7)
Total	290	(100.0)

Surgical Method for the Primary Lesion

Surgical method	Number of patients (%)	
0) No surgery	156	(53.8)
D2) Total maxillectomy	48	(16.6)
D1) Partial maxillectomy	27	(9.3)
D9) Maxillectomy, other type	15	(5.2)
D3) Extended total maxillectomy	9	(3.1)
D4) Extended total maxillectomy with skullbase surgery	6	(2.1)
X9) Others	4	(1.4)
Unknown	25	(8.6)
Total	290	(100.0)

Carcinoma of the Maxillary Sinus —— 290 Cases

Neck Dissection on the Ipsilateral Side

Neck dissection	Number of patients (%)
0) No N.D.	213 (73.5)
1) Total N.D.	8 (2.8)
2) Selective N.D.	38 (13.1)
3) Lymph node excision	1 (0.3)
9) Unknown	30 (10.3)
Total	290 (100.0)

N.D.: neck dissection.

Neck Dissection on the Contralateral Side

Neck dissection	Number of patients (%)
0) No N.D.	256 (88.3)
1) Total N.D.	0 (0.0)
2) Selective N.D.	3 (1.0)
3) Lymph node excision	0 (0.0)
8) Others	1 (0.3)
9) Unknown	30 (10.4)
Total	290 (100.0)

N.D.: neck dissection.

Reconstructive Surgery

Reconstructive surgery	Number of patients (%)
0) No reconstruction	214 (73.8)
D) Free RA MC flap	32 (11.0)
6) LD MC flap	5 (1.7)
E) Free ALT flap	2 (0.7)
2) Local flap	1 (0.3)
C) Free FA flap	1 (0.3)
G) Scapular OC flap	1 (0.3)
8) Others	6 (2.1)
Unknown	28 (9.7)
Total	290 (100.0)

NOS: not otherwise specified.

RA: rectus abdominis.

MC: musculocutaneous.

LD: Lattismus dorsi.

ALT: anterolateral thigh.

FA: forearm.

OC: osteocutaneous.

Carcinoma of the Maxillary Sinus ----- 290 Cases

Radiotherapy

Type of radiotherapy	Number of patients (%)	
0) No radiotherapy	58	(20.0)
1) X-ray (and/or electron beam)	198	(68.3)
3) Particle beam	12	(4.1)
Unknown type	3	(1.0)
9) Unknown	19	(6.6)
Total	290	(100.0)

Chemotherapy

Route of administration	Number of patients (%)	
0) No chemotherapy	73	(25.2)
1) I.V.	91	(31.4)
2) I.A.	79	(27.2)
4) I.V.+ I.A.	13	(4.5)
3) Oral	4	(1.4)
5) I.V.+ Oral	3	(1.0)
6) I.A. + Oral	3	(1.0)
7) I.V.+ I.A.+ Oral	3	(1.0)
Unknown route	3	(1.0)
9) Unknown	18	(6.2)
Total	290	(100.0)

I.A.: intraarterial. I.V.: intravenous.

Major Salivary Glands (2013)

400 Cases

Carcinoma of the Major Salivary Glands ----- 400 Cases

Primary site

Site	Number of patients (%)	
Parotid gland	289	(72.25)
Submandibular gland	98	(24.5)
Sublingual gland	11	(2.75)
Major salivary gland, NOS	2	(0.5)
Total	400	(100.0)

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Carcinoma of the Major Salivary Glands ----- 400 Cases

Age Distribution by Gender

Age	Male	Female	Total
0 - 9	0	1	1
10 - 19	3	3	6
20 - 29	7	3	10
30 - 39	12	8	20
40 - 49	36	18	54
50 - 59	40	22	62
60 - 69	89	24	113
70 - 79	62	28	90
80 - 89	30	12	42
90 - 99	1	1	2
Total	280	120	400

Parotid Gland

Age Distribution by Gender

Age	Male	Female	Total
0 - 9	0	0	0
10 - 19	3	3	6
20 - 29	5	2	7
30 - 39	10	6	16
40 - 49	27	12	39
50 - 59	32	15	47
60 - 69	64	17	81
70 - 79	41	19	60
80 - 89	21	10	31
90 - 99	1	1	2
Total	204	85	289

Carcinoma of the Major Salivary Glands ----- 400 Cases

Submandibular Gland**Age Distribution by Gender**

Age	Male	Female	Total
0 - 9	0	1	1
10 - 19	0	0	0
20 - 29	2	1	3
30 - 39	2	2	4
40 - 49	8	5	13
50 - 59	8	4	12
60 - 69	23	7	30
70 - 79	17	8	25
80 - 89	8	2	10
90 - 99	0	0	0
Total	68	30	98

Sublingual Gland**Age Distribution by Gender**

Age	Male	Female	Total
0 - 9	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0
20 - 29	0	0	0
30 - 39	0	0	0
40 - 49	1	1	2
50 - 59	0	3	3
60 - 69	2	0	2
70 - 79	2	1	3
80 - 89	0	0	0
90 - 99	0	0	0
Total	5	5	10

Carcinoma of the Major Salivary Glands ----- 400 Cases

Histological Distribution by Primary Site

Histologic type	Parotid gland (C07.9)	Sub-mandibular gland (C08.0)	Sub-lingual gland (C08.1)	Major salivary gland, NOS (C08.9)	Total
Acinic cell ca.	19	2	0	0	21
Adenocarcinoma	35	16	0	0	51
Adenoid cystic ca.	30	26	8	0	64
Adenosquamous ca.	1	1	0	0	2
Basal cell adenocarcinoma	5	1	0	0	6
Basal cell ca.	2	0	0	0	2
Ca. ex pleomorphic adenoma	28	12	0	0	40
Ca., NOS	9	0	1	0	10
Ca., undiff., NOS	5	1	0	1	7
Carcinosarcoma, NOS	2	1	0	0	3
Epithelial-myoeplithelial ca.	9	0	0	0	9
Large cell carcinoma, NOS	1	1	0	0	2
Liposarcoma, NOS	2	0	0	0	2
Low-grade cribriform cystadenocarcinoma	1	0	0	0	1
Lymphoepithelial ca.	1	1	0	0	2
Myoepithelial ca.	8	2	0	0	10
Malig. Lymphoma, NOS	10	3	0	0	13
Mucoepidermoid ca.	39	6	2	0	47
Neoplasm, malig.	1	0	0	0	1
Oncocytic ca.	1	0	0	0	1
Salivary duct ca.	46	15	0	0	61
Small cell ca., NOS	2	0	0	0	2
S.C.C. kerat., NOS	1	0	0	0	1
S.C.C.,NOS	30	10	0	1	41
S.C.C. spindle cell	1	0	0	0	1
Total	289	98	11	2	400

NOS: not otherwise specified.

ca., Ca.: carcinoma.

Malig., malig.: malignant.

S.C.C.: squamous cell carcinoma.

Carcinoma of the Major Salivary Glands ----- 400 Cases

T and N Status

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	NX	N-	Total
T0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
T1	30	5	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	37
T2	83 (1)	6 (1)	0	0	19 (5)	0	0	0	1	109
T3	46 (2)	7 (1)	0	1	27 (6)	1	0	0	0	82
T4	3	0	0	0	3 (3)	0	0	0	0	6
T4a	34	10 (1)	0	0	42 (6)	2	0	1	0	89
T4b	7 (2)	0	0	0	5 (2)	1	0	0	0	13
TX	1	2	0	0	2	0	0	6	0	11
T-	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50 (2)	51
Total	206	30	0	1	101	4	0	7	51	400

M1: 32 cases. Number in parentheses indicate numbers of M1 cases
 T-: not within defined T classification or without reported T classification.
 N-: without reported N classification.

Parotid Gland

T and N Status

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	NX	N-	Total
T0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
T1	15	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17
T2	65 (1)	3	0	0	12 (2)	0	0	0	0	80
T3	30 (1)	3	0	0	17 (3)	1	0	0	0	51
T4	1	0	0	0	2 (2)	0	0	0	0	3
T4a	31	9	0	0	36 (5)	2	0	1	0	79
T4b	6 (2)	0	0	0	5 (2)	1	0	0	0	12
TX	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	0	6
T-	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38 (2)	39
Total	151	17	0	0	74	4	0	5	38	289

M1: 20 cases. Number in parentheses indicate numbers of M1 cases
 T-: not within defined T classification or without reported T classification.
 N-: without reported N classification.

Carcinoma of the Major Salivary Glands ----- 400 Cases

Submandibular Gland**T and N Status**

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	NX	N-	Total
T0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T1	10	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	15
T2	18	3 (1)	0	0	6 (3)	0	0	0	1	28
T3	13 (1)	3 (1)	0	1	10 (3)	0	0	0	0	27
T4	2	0	0	0	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	3
T4a	1	1 (1)	0	0	6 (1)	0	0	0	0	8
T4b	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
TX	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	5
T-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	11
Total	45	12	0	1	26	0	0	2	12	98

M1: 12 cases. Number in parentheses indicate numbers of M1 cases
T-: not within defined T classification or without reported T classification.
N-: without reported N classification.

Sublingual Gland**T and N Status**

	N0	N1	N2	N2a	N2b	N2c	N3	NX	N-	Total
T0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
T2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
T3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
T4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
T4a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T4b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
T-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	9	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	11

M1: 0 case.
T-: not within defined T classification or without reported T classification.
N-: without reported N classification.

Carcinoma of the Major Salivary Glands ----- 400 Cases

Treatment Method for the Primary Lesion by Primary Site

Treatment method	Parotid gland (C07.9)	Sub-mandibular gland (C08.0)	Sublingual gland (C08.1)	Major salivary gland, NOS (C08.9)	Total
Surgery					
Without	40	12	0	0	52
With	219	79	11	2	311
Unknown	30	7	0	0	37
Radiotherapy					
Without	135	54	9	2	200
With	123	37	2	0	162
Unknown	31	7	0	0	38
Chemotherapy					
Without	189	71	10	2	272
With	69	20	1	0	90
Unknown	31	7	0	0	38
Total	289	98	11	2	400

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Treatment Method for the Cervical Lymph Nodes by Primary Site

Treatment method	Parotid gland (C07.9)	Sub-mandibular gland (C08.0)	Sublingual gland (C08.1)	Major salivary gland, NOS (C08.9)	Total
Surgery					
Without	117	26	3	1	147
With	142	65	8	1	216
Unknown	30	7	0	0	37
Radiotherapy					
Without	171	56	10	2	239
With	81	32	1	0	114
Unknown	37	10	0	0	47
Chemotherapy					
Without	193	71	10	2	276
With	59	17	1	0	77
Unknown	37	10	0	0	47
Total	289	98	11	2	400

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Carcinoma of the Major Salivary Glands ----- 400 Cases

Sequence of Treatment Methods for the Primary Site

Sequence of treatment methods	Parotid gland (C07.9)	Submandibular gland (C08.0)	Sublingual gland (C08.1)	Major salivary gland, NOS (C08.9)	Total
No treatment	16	3	0	0	19
A) Surg. alone	104	38	9	2	153
AB) Surg. > Rad.	61	26	1	0	88
AF) Surg. >(Rad.+Chem.)	30	4	0	0	34
C) Chem. alone	7	4	0	0	11
F) Rad.+Chem.	7	3	0	0	10
AC) Surg. >Chem.	2	5	0	0	7
B) Rad. alone	4	2	0	0	6
AFC) Surg. >(Rad.+Chem.)->Chem.	4	1	0	0	5
CA) Chem. >Surg.	3	1	0	0	4
CAB) Chem. >Surg.>Rad.	4	0	0	0	4
AA) Surg. >Surg.	1	2	0	0	3
AAB) Surg. >Surg. >Rad.	3	0	0	0	3
Others	12	2	1	0	15
Unknown	31	7	0	0	38
Total	289	98	11	2	400

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Carcinoma of the Major Salivary Glands ----- 400 Cases

Surgical Method for the Primary Site

Surgical method	Parotid gland (C07.9)	Submandibular gland (C08.0)	Sublingual gland (C08.1)	Major salivary gland, NOS (C08.9)	Total
X0) No surgery	40	12	0	0	52
H4) Total parotidectomy	72	1	0	0	73
H6) Submandibulectomy	0	68	0	0	68
H2) Superficial parotidectomy	67	0	0	0	67
H5) Extended total parotidectomy	51	0	0	0	51
H1) Partial parotidectomy	12	0	0	0	12
H3) Deep lobe resection of the parotid gland	13	0	0	0	13
H7) Resection of the sublingual gland	0	1	5	0	6
Others	5	9	6	2	22
Unknown	29	7	0	0	36
Total	289	98	11	2	400

NOS: not otherwise specified.

Carcinoma of the Major Salivary Glands ----- 400 Cases

Neck Dissection on the Ipsilateral Side by Primary Site

Neck dissection	Parotid gland (C07.9)	Sub-mandibular gland (C08.0)	Sublingual gland (C08.1)	Major salivary gland, NOS (C08.9)	Total
0) No N.D.	112	24	2	1	139
1) Total N.D.	49	16	3	0	68
2) Selective N.D.	87	46	6	1	140
3) Lymph node excision	4	0	0	0	4
Unknown dissection	8	4	0	0	12
9) Unknown	29	8	0	0	37
Total	289	98	11	2	400

N.D.: neck dissection.

Neck Dissection on the Contralateral Side by Primary Site

Neck dissection	Parotid gland (C07.9)	Sub-mandibular gland (C08.0)	Sublingual gland (C08.1)	Major salivary gland, NOS (C08.9)	Total
0) No N.D.	249	83	7	2	341
1) Total N.D.	0	1	2	0	3
2) Selective N.D.	3	2	2	0	7
3) Lymph node excision	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown dissection	0	0	0	0	0
9) Unknown	37	12	0	0	49
Total	289	98	11	2	400

N.D.: neck dissection.

Carcinoma of the Major Salivary Glands ----- 400 Cases

Reconstructive Surgery by Primary Site

	Reconstructive surgery	Parotid gland (C07.9)	Submandibular gland (C08.0)	Sublingual gland (C08.1)	Major salivary gland, NOS (C08.9)	Total
0)	No reconstruction	184	86	4	1	275
1)	Nerve graft	25	0	0	0	25
E)	Free ALT flap	16	1	1	1	19
D)	Free RA MC flap	9	2	1	0	12
5)	PM MC flap	8	1	1	0	10
C)	Free FA flap	1	0	2	0	3
H)	Vascularizes nerve graft	3	0	0	0	3
2)	Local skin flap	1	0	1	0	2
4)	DP flap	1	1	0	0	2
G+E)	Fibular OC flap+Free ALT flap	0	0	1	0	1
1)	Skin graft	1	0	0	0	1
8)	Others	8	0	0	0	8
	Unknown	32	7	0	0	39
	Total	289	98	11	2	400

NOS: not otherwise specified.

MC: musculocutaneous.

DP: deltopectoral

ALT: anterolateral thigh.

PM: pectoralis major.

OC: osteocutaneous.

RA: rectus abdominis.

FA: forearm.

Carcinoma of the Major Salivary Glands ----- 400 Cases

Radiotherapy by Primary Site

Type of radiotherapy	Parotid gland (C07.9)	Sub-mandibular gland (C08.0)	Sublingual gland (C08.1)	Major salivary gland, NOS (C08.9)	Total
0) No radiotherapy	131	52	9	2	194
1) X-ray (and/or electron beam)	125	38	2	0	165
3) Particle beam	1	1	0	0	2
8) Unknown source	1	0	0	0	1
9) Unknown	31	7	0	0	38
Total	289	98	11	2	400

NOS:not otherwise specified

Chemotherapy by Primary Site

Route of administration	Parotid gland (C07.9)	Sub-mandibular gland (C08.0)	Sublingual gland (C08.1)	Major salivary gland, NOS (C08.9)	Total
0) No chemotherapy	187	71	10	2	270
1) I.V.	56	16	1	0	73
3) Oral	7	3	0	0	10
5) I.V.+Oral	7	1	0	0	8
Unknown route	1	0	0	0	1
9) Unknown	31	7	0	0	38
Total	289	98	11	2	400

NOS:not otherwise specified.

I.V.: intravenous.